

Tricky Sample ? Hack it easy! Applying dynamic binary instrumentation to light-weight malware behavior analysis

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About Me

Interests

Vulnerabilities Hunting
Fuzzing
Reverse-engineering
Malware Analysis
Dynamic Binary Instrumentation

BIO

2018 - present: Senior Offensive Security Researcher
2016: Defended PhD (Vulns Hunting) in Tomsk, Russia
2015-2017: Researcher, IBM Research, Haifa, Israel
2011-2015: Security Researcher, PhD student

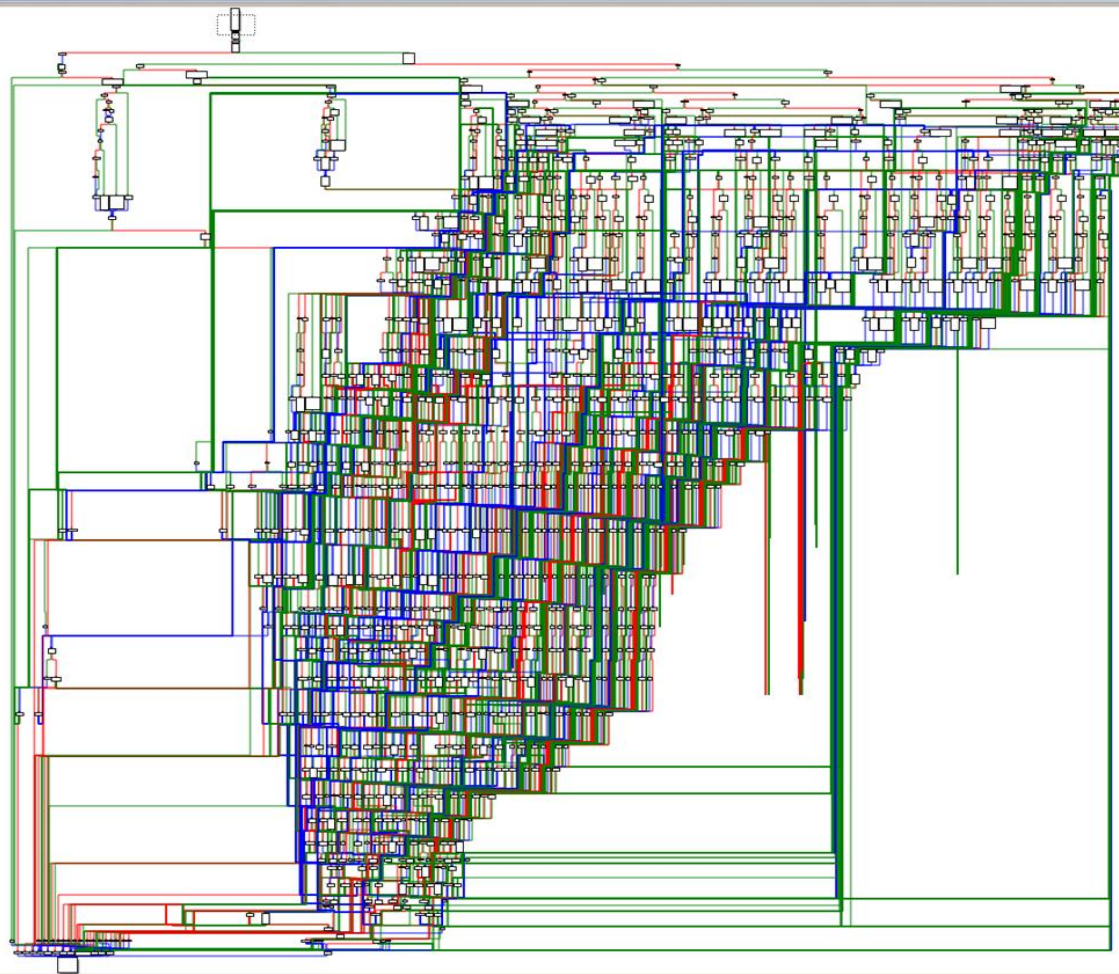


Projects

Drltrace - transparent API-calls tracing for malware analysis
<https://github.com/mxmssh/drltrace>
WinHeap Explorer - PoC for heap-based bugs detection in x86 code
<https://github.com/WinHeapExplorer/WinHeap-Explorer>
IDAMetrics - IDA plugin for machine code complexity assessment
<https://github.com/mxmssh/IDAMetrics>

Outline

- Why Dynamic Analysis?
- Current approaches
 - Runtime Overhead vs Visibility
- Dynamic Binary Instrumentation
 - Technique Overview
 - DBI Frameworks Comparison
- DrLtrace
 - How Does It Work ?
 - Usage
- Examples & Demo



Why dynamic ?

- Obfuscated & packed code hard for static analysis.
- In some cases, we need only a high-level view on malware behavior.

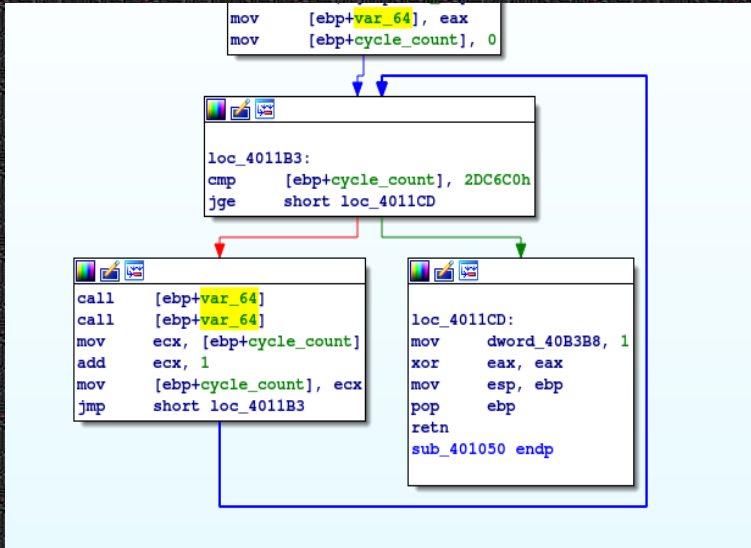
Current Situation in Dynamic Analysis



Emulation. Visibility Example

000AA868	8D85 64F	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR [EBP-9C]	
000AA86E	C785 64F	MOV DWORD PTR [EBP-9C],400	
000AA878	50	PUSH EAX	
000AA879	68 F0CD0	PUSH 0BCDF0	
000AA87E	FF15 500	CALL DWORD PTR [B0050]	advapi32.GetUserNameA
000AA884	85C0	TEST EAX,EAX	
000AA886	75 05	JNZ SHORT 000AA88D	
000AA888	E8 9BFEF	CALL 000AA728	
000AA8F2	56	PUSH ESI	ASCII "CurrentUser"
000AA8F3	68 F0CD0	PUSH 0BCDF0	ASCII "secuser"
000AA8F8	FF15 E00	CALL DWORD PTR [B00E0]	kernel32.lstrcmpA
000AA8FE	8B1D 340	MOV EBX,DWORD PTR [B0134]	kernel32.GetProcessHeap
000AA904	85C0	TEST EAX,EAX	
000AA906	75 05	JNZ SHORT 000AA90D	
000AA908	E8 1BFEF	CALL 000AA728	
000AA90D	6A 09	PUSH 9	
000AA90F	6A 08	PUSH 8	
000AA911	C745 84	MOV DWORD PTR [EBP-7C],20095124	
000AA918	C745 88	MOV DWORD PTR [EBP-78],300F5B04	

Runtime Overhead. Stalling Code



```
1 int __thiscall stalling_func(int arg1)
2 {
3     // [COLLAPSED LOCAL DECLARATIONS. PRESS KEYPAD CTRL-"+" TO EXPAND]
4
5     tmp_arg1 = arg1;
6     if ( arg1 )
7     {
8         if ( arg1 == 1 )
9         {
10            result = 1;
11        }
12    }
13    else
14    {
15        res = stalling_func(0);
16        res2 = res + stalling_func(tmp_arg1 - 1) + 1;
17        res3 = stalling_func(1) + 1;
18        res4 = res3 - (stalling_func(0) + 1);
19        res5 = res4 + stalling_func(1) + 1;
20        result = res5 + stalling_func(tmp_arg1 - 2) - res2;
21    }
22 }
23 else
24 {
25     result = 0;
26 }
27 return result;
28 }
```



10 min on CPU = 1d08h in emulator

Emulation. Visibility Example

000AA868	8D85 64F	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR [EBP-9C]	
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000AA886	75 05	JNZ SHORT 000AA88D	
000AA888	E8 9BFEF	CALL 000AA728	
000AA8F2	56	PUSH ESI	ASCII "CurrentUser"
000AA8F3	68 F0CD0	PUSH 0BCDF0	ASCII "secuser"
000AA8F8	FF15 E00	CALL DWORD PTR [B00E0]	kernel32.lstrcmpA
000AA8FE	8B1D 340	MOV EBX,DWORD PTR [B0134]	kernel32.GetProcessHeap
000AA904	85C0	TEST EAX,EAX	
000AA906	75 05	JNZ SHORT 000AA90D	
000AA908	E8 1BFEF	CALL 000AA728	
000AA90D	6A 09	PUSH 9	
000AA90F	6A 08	PUSH 8	
000AA911	C745 84	MOV DWORD PTR [EBP-7C],20095124	
000AA918	C745 88	MOV DWORD PTR [EBP-78],300F5B04	

Syscalls Tracing. Visibility Example

000AA87E	FF15 500	CALL DWORD PTR [B0050]	advapi32.GetUserNameA
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API Tracing. Visibility Example

000AA87E	FF15 500	CALL DWORD PTR [B0050]	advapi32.GetUserNameA
			ASCII "CurrentUser"
			ASCII "secuser"
000AA8F8	FF15 E00	CALL DWORD PTR [B00E0]	kernel32.lstrcmpA

Ltrace for Linux

```
osboxes@osboxes:~$ ltrace ls
```

```
malloc(552) = 0x1afc010
malloc(120) = 0x1afc240
malloc(1024) = 0x1afc2c0
free(0x1afc2c0) = <void>
free(0x1afc010) = <void>
__libc_start_main(0x402a00, 1, 0x7fffa84730b8, 0x413be0 <unfinished ...>
strrchr("ls", '/') = nil
setlocale(LC_ALL, "" <unfinished ...>
malloc(5) = 0x1afc010
free(0x1afc010) = <void>
```

Current Situation in Dynamic Analysis



Current Situation in Dynamic Analysis

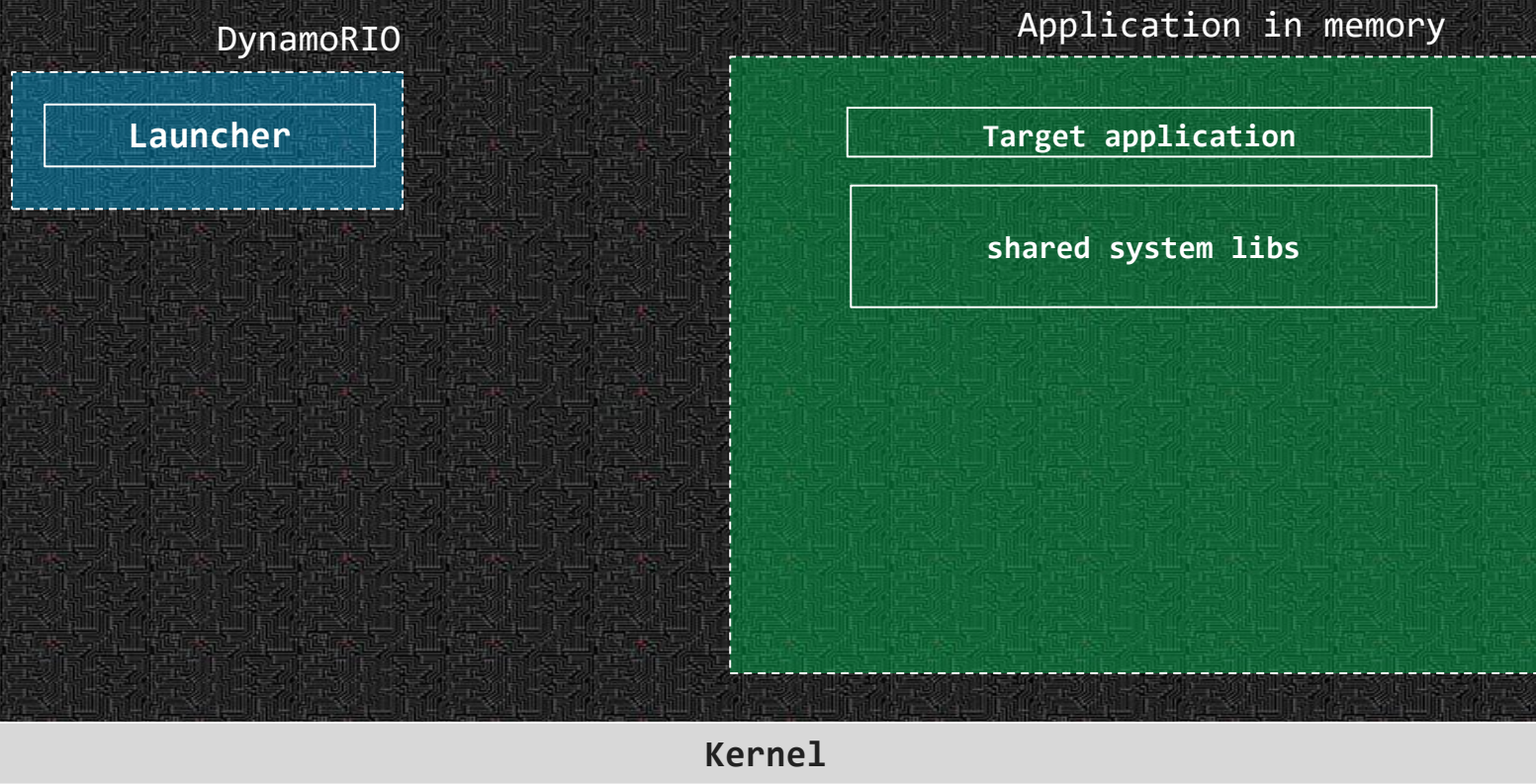


Dynamic Binary Instrumentation (DBI) is a technique of analyzing the behavior of a binary application at runtime through the injection of instrumentation code.

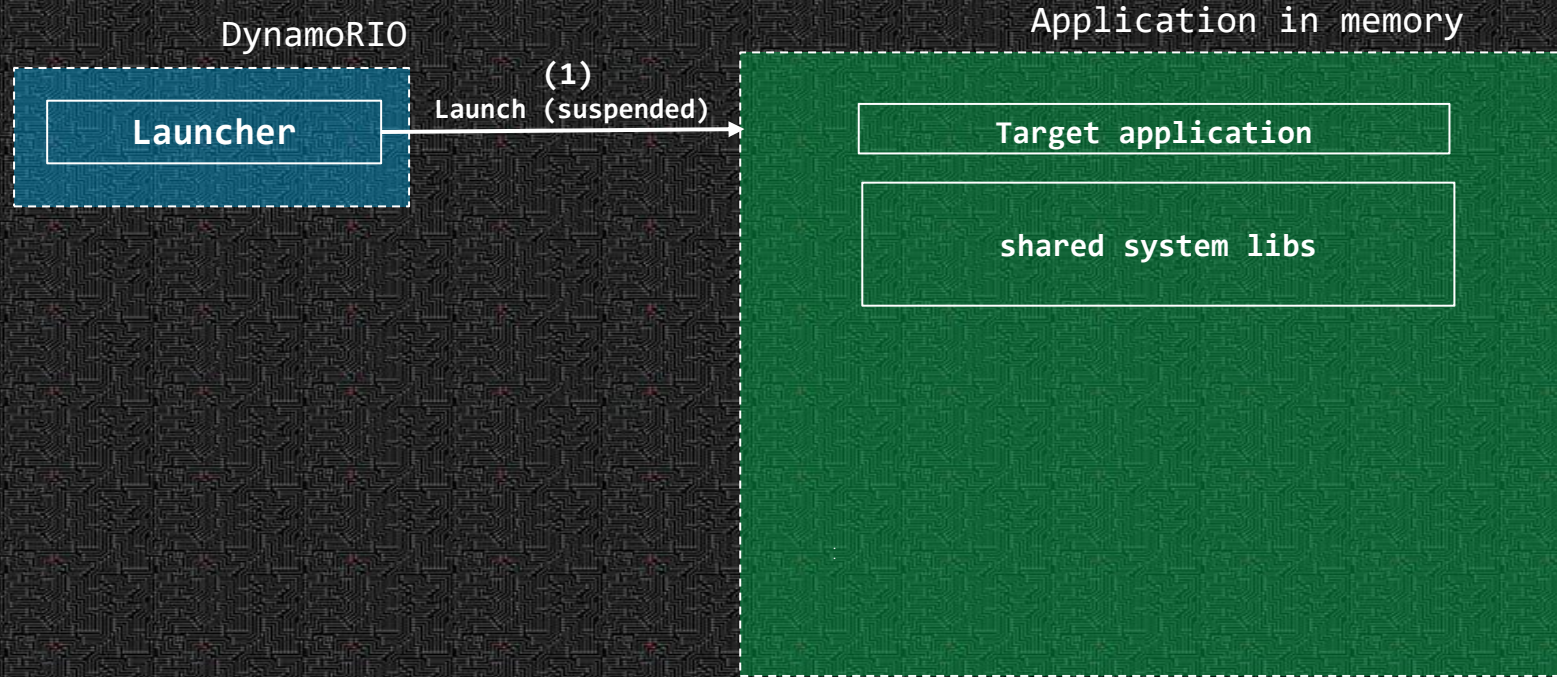
Modern DBI Frameworks

	DynamoRIO	Intel PIN
Redistribution model	Open-source, BSD - license	Proprietary
Supported architectures	x86, x86-64, ARM, AArch64	x86, x86-64
Supported Platforms	Linux, Windows, MacOS, Android	Linux, Windows, MacOS, Android
Average runtime overhead	108% (no tool) 139% (BBs counter)	130% (no tool) 162% (BBs counter)
Language	C/C++	C/C++ (some Python wrappers available)
Technology	Binary code transformation	callout/trampolines

How Does DynamoRIO Work ? (10000 foot view)

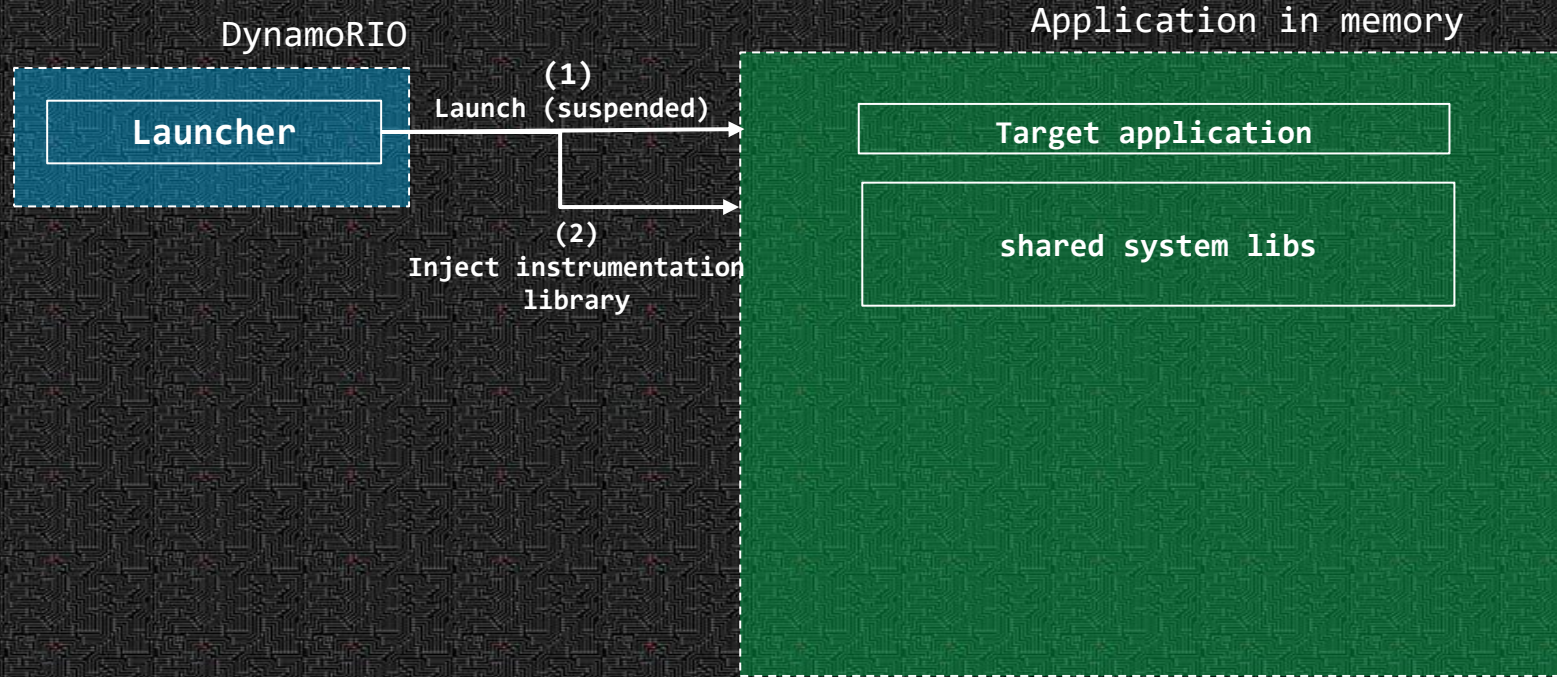


How Does DynamoRIO Work ? (10000 foot view)



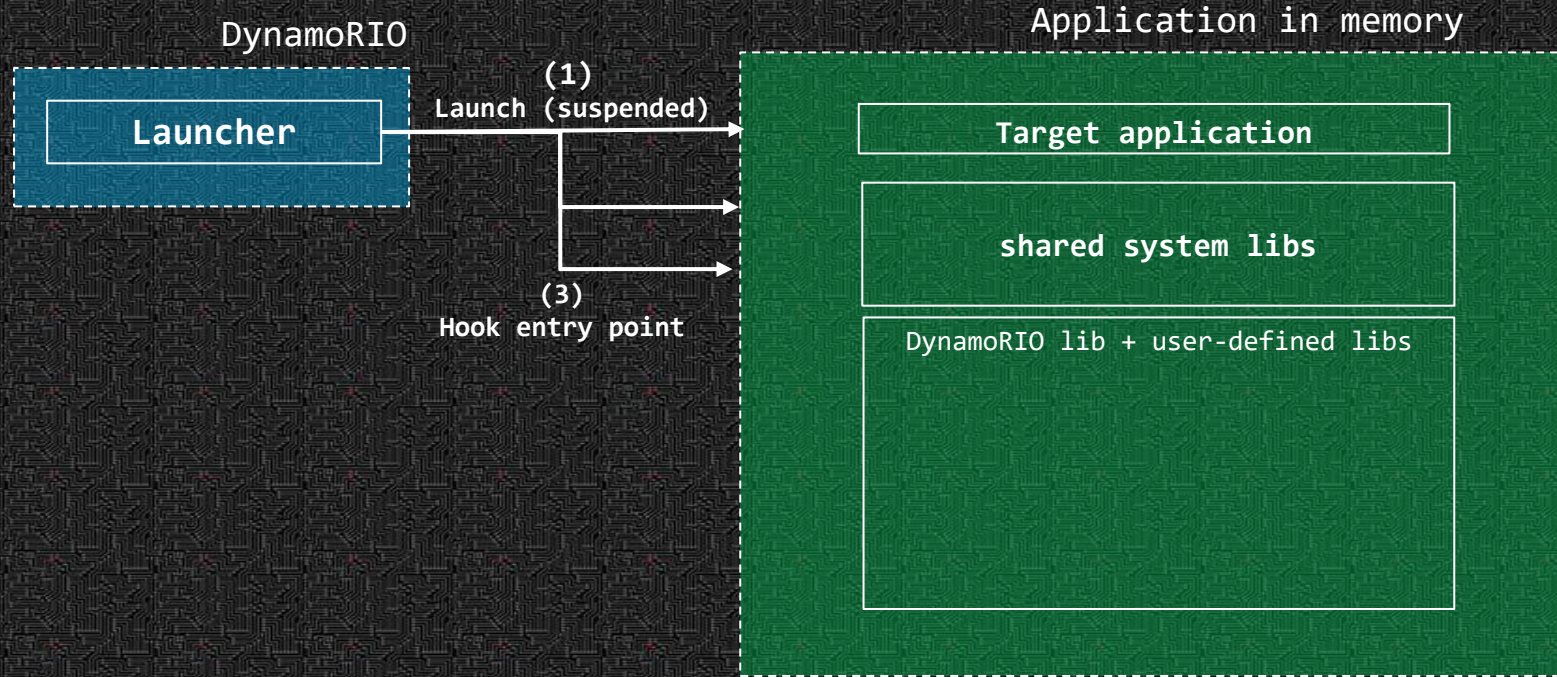
Kernel

How Does DynamoRIO Work ? (10000 foot view)



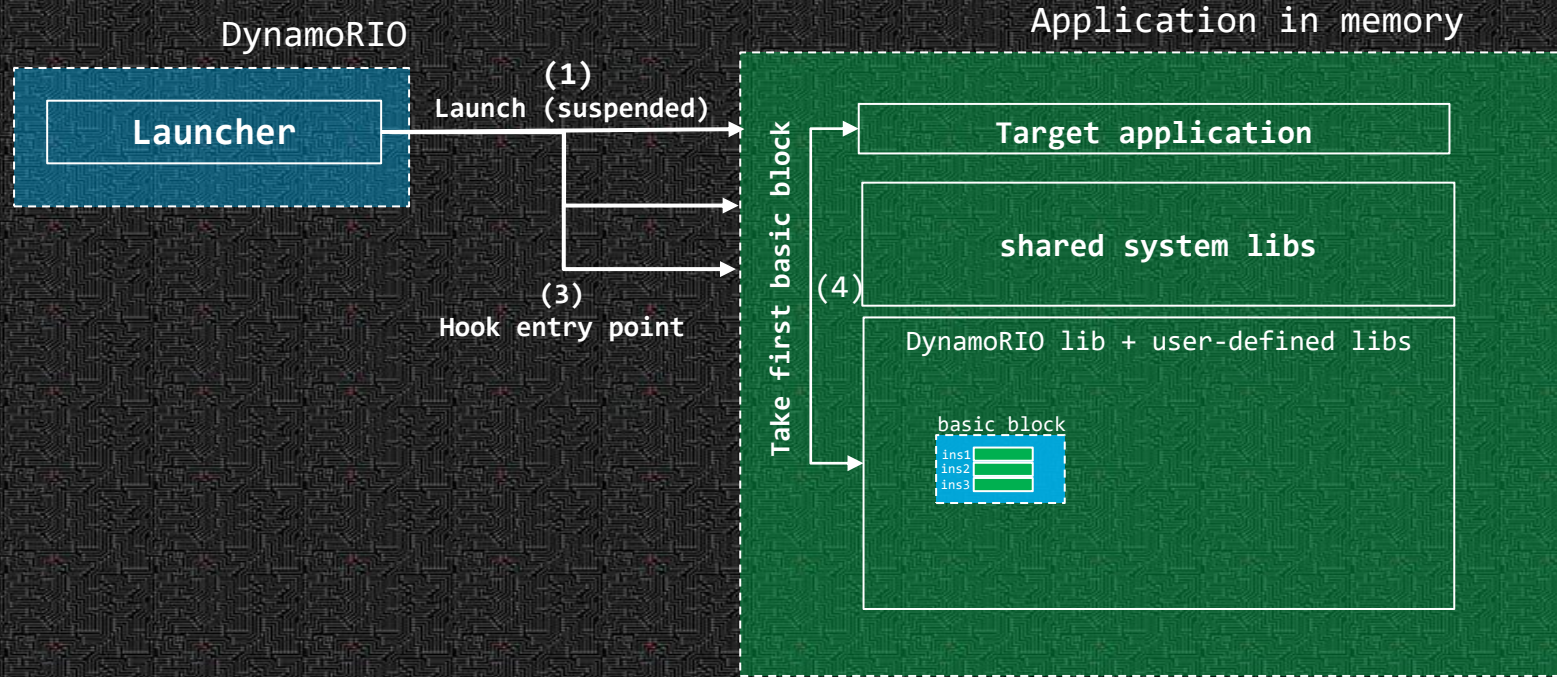
Kernel

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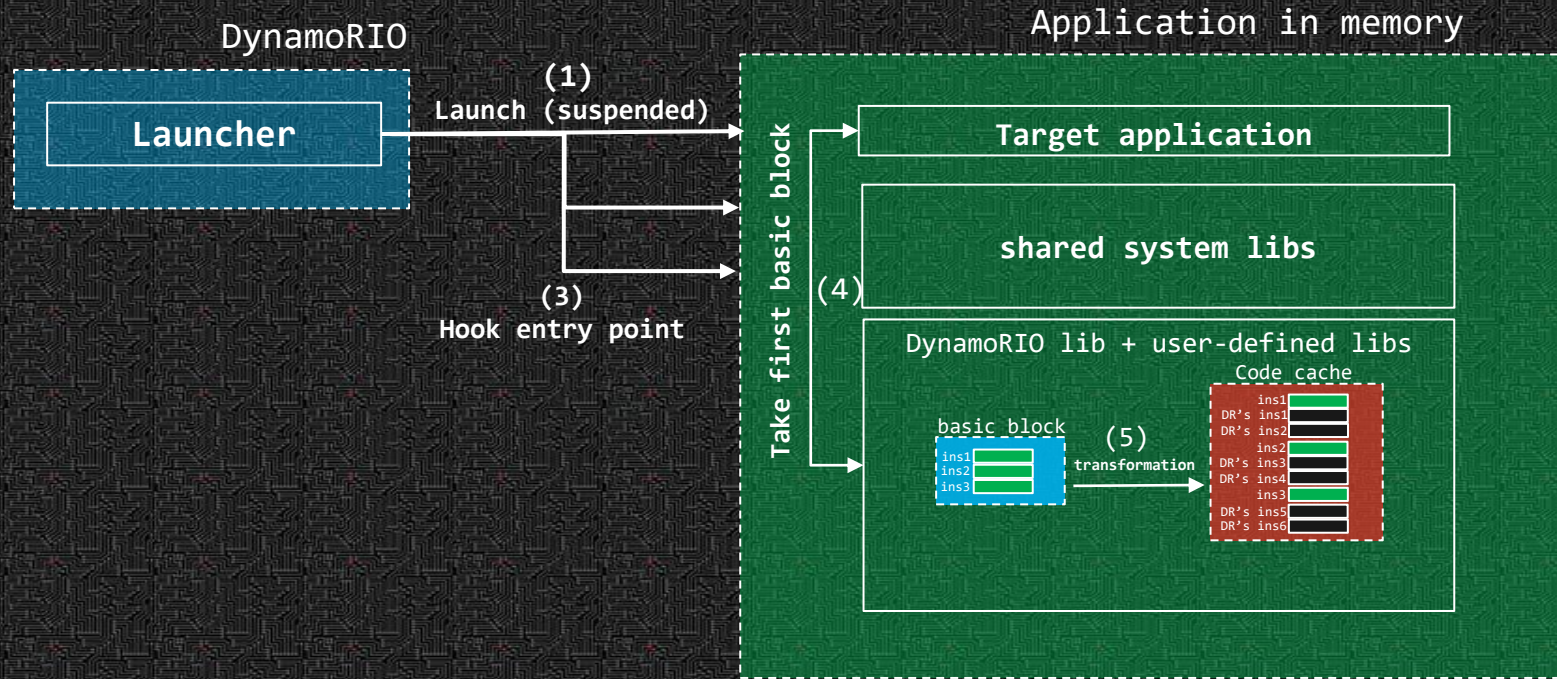


Kernel

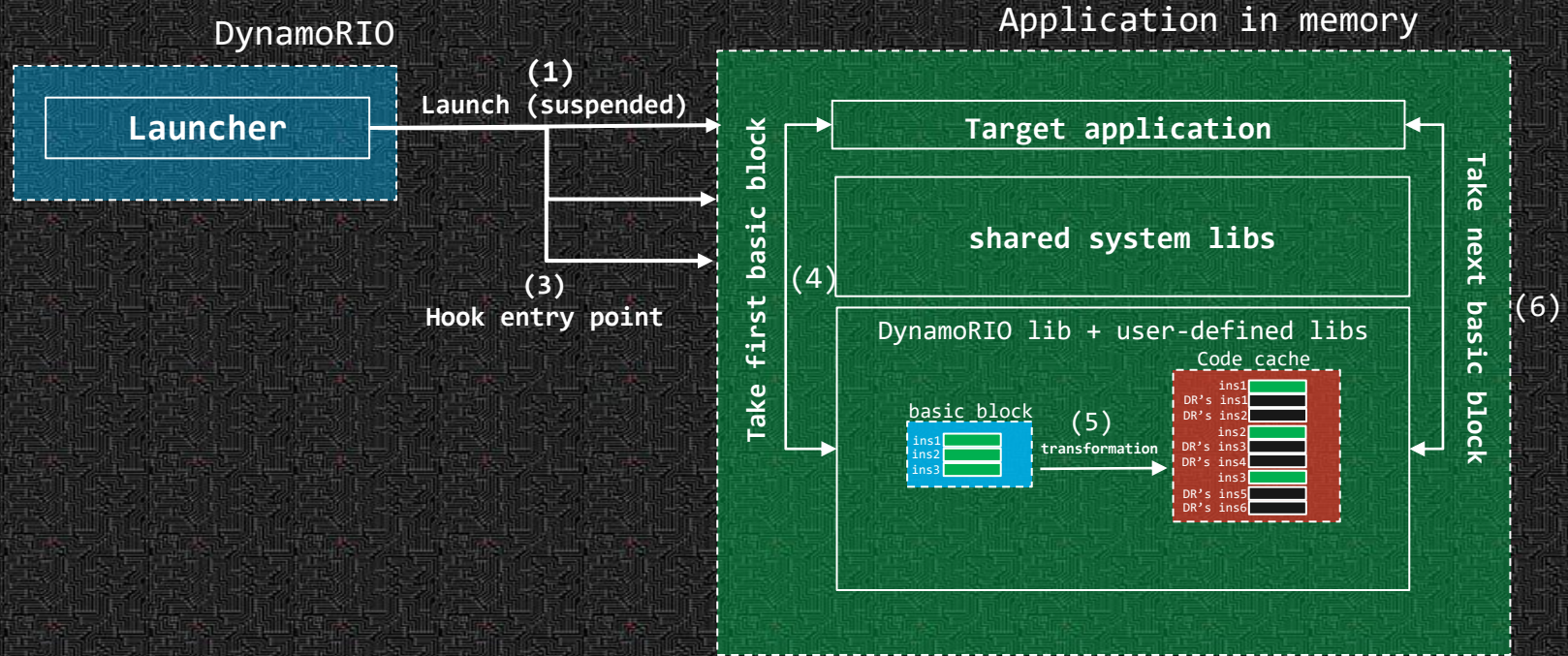
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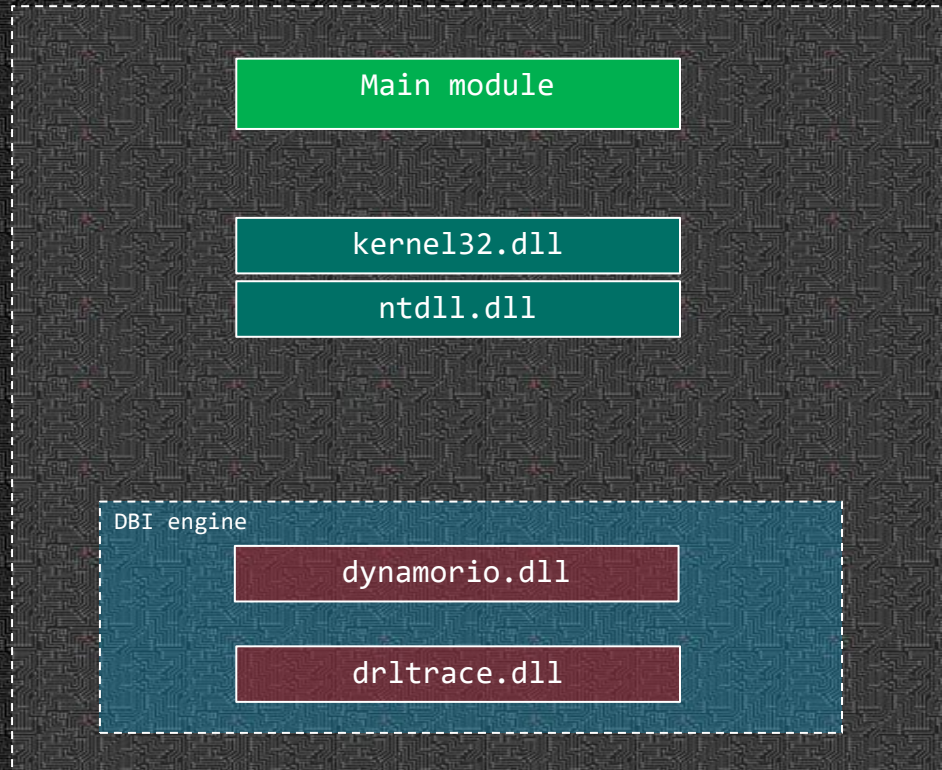


How Does DynamoRIO Work ? (10000 foot view)



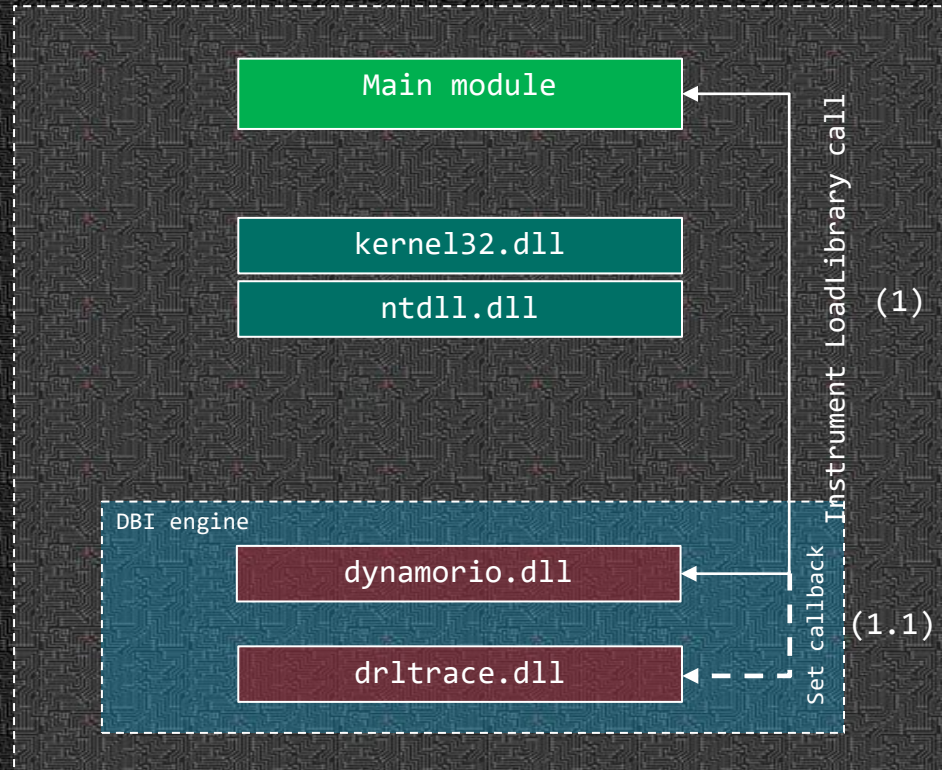
How Does Drltrace Work ?

Application in memory



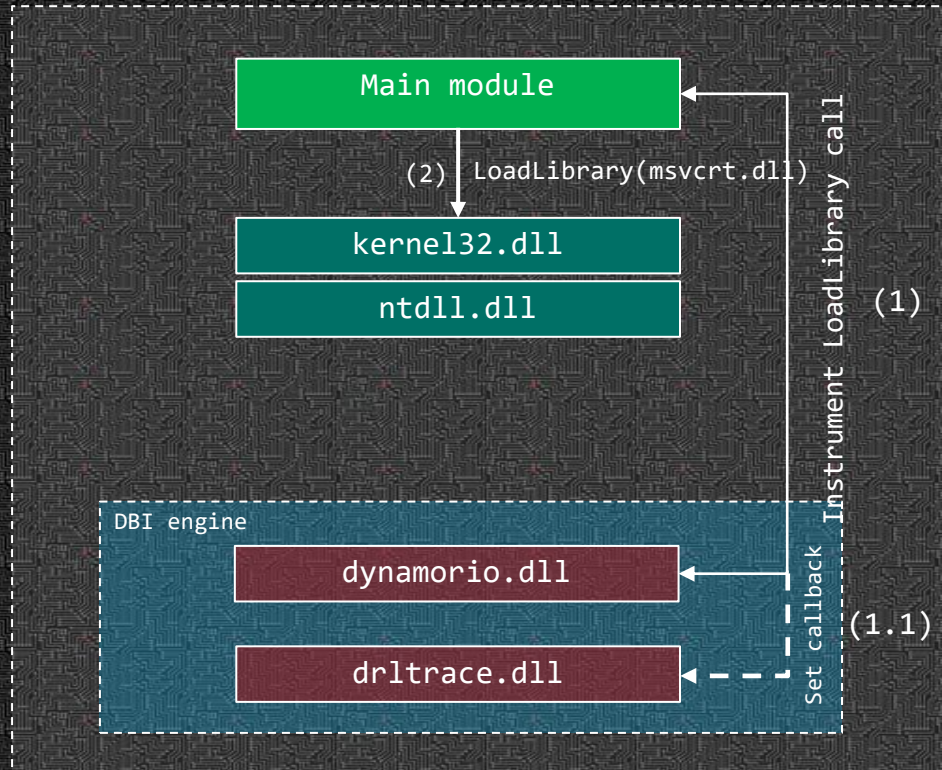
How Does DrItrace Work ?

Application in memory



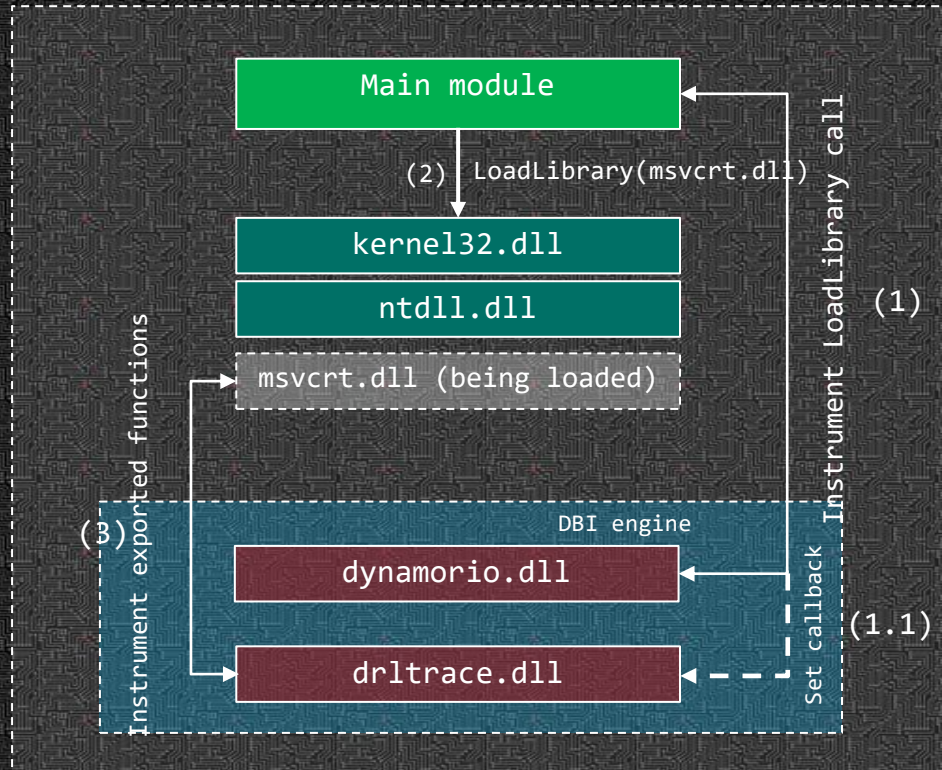
How Does DrItrace Work ?

Application in memory



How Does DrItrace Work ?

Application in memory



DynamoRIO and DrItracelib in The Memory of Calculator

cmd.exe		2864	1,676 K	2,456 K	Windows Command Processor	Microsoft Corporation
drtrace.exe		3272	1,256 K	2,632 K	Library call tracing tool	Dr. Memory developers
calc.exe		3400	17,768 K	32,924 K	Windows Calculator	Microsoft Corporation
notepad++.exe		2236	0.02	906,464 K	Notepad++ : a free (GNU) so...	Don HO don.h@free.fr
procexp.exe		2064	1.68	11,948 K	Sysinternals Process Explorer	Sysinternals - www.sysinter...

Name	Description	Company Name	Path
drtracelib.dll	Library call tracer library	Dr. Memory developers	C:\Users\secuser\Desktop\drtrace\bin\release\drtracelib.dll
dynamorio.dll	DynamoRIO core library	DynamoRIO developers	C:\Users\secuser\Desktop\drtrace\dynamorio\lib32\releas...

Usage

```
drlltrace.exe -logdir . - malware.exe
```

```
234369  ~~2840~~ WINHTTP.dll!WinHttpConnect
234370      arg 0: 0x003ca440 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
234371      arg 1: susiku.info (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
234372      arg 2: 0x00000050 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
234373      arg 3: 0x0 (type=DWORD, size=0x4)
234553  ~~2840~~ WINHTTP.dll!WinHttpOpenRequest
234554      arg 0: 0x004173a0 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
234555      arg 1: GET (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
234556      arg 2: /rbody320 (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
234557      arg 3: <null> (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
234558      arg 4: <null> (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
234559      arg 5: <null> (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
```

Why DrLtrace Rock

- Support x86 and x64 (ARM in future).

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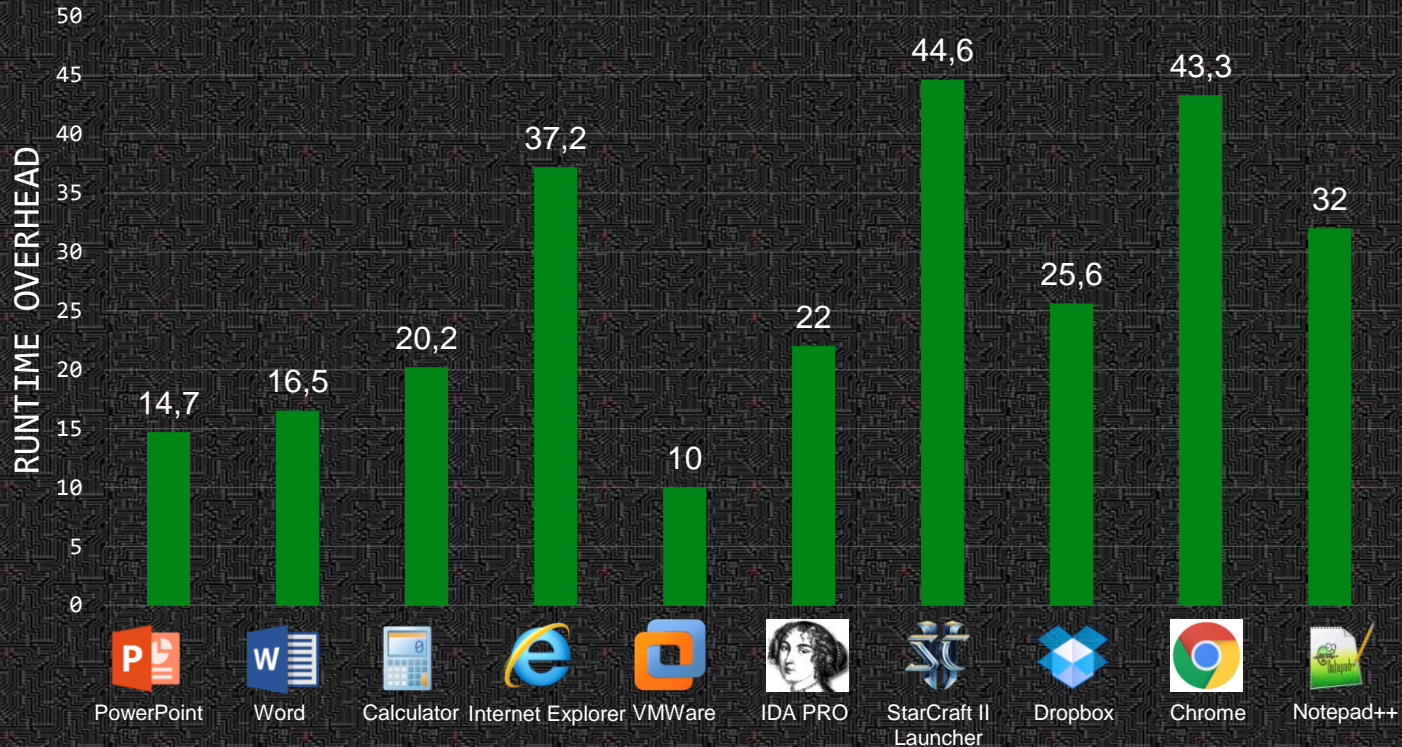
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- Not-detectable by standard malware anti-research techniques (anti-hooking, anti-debugging and anti-emulation).
- External configuration file to add new API calls.
- Easy-to-use (no additional dependencies, no heavy-weight GUI).
- Open-source (BSD-license).

Runtime Overhead



Example 1. EmbusteBot

- Type - Brazilian Banking Trojan
- Language - Delphi
- Main Functionality – Keylogger, Screenshots capturing
- Obfuscation – time-based anti-research checks, encryption of sensitive strings, no code packing
- Operation period – (2017 – present)

Report- <https://securityintelligence.com/brazilian-malware-never-sleeps-meet-embustebot/>

More details - <https://github.com/mxmssh/drltrace/wiki/Malware-Analysis-Examples>

Example 1. EmbusteBot

drItrace.exe -logdir . -print_ret_addr - vdeis.exe

```
167448 ~2556~~ USER32.dll!GetForegroundWindow
167449     arg 0: 0x0022fbbc (type=void, size=0x0)
167450     and return to module id:32, offset:0x291b60
167451 ~2556~~ ntdll.dll!KiFastSystemCall
167452     arg 0: 0x01741b60
167453     arg 1: 0x0022fbbc
167454     and return to module id:10, offset:0x13369
167455 ~2556~~ ntdll.dll!KiFastSystemCallRet
167456     arg 0: 0x01741b60
167457     arg 1: 0x0022fbbc
167458     and return to module id:10, offset:0x13369
167459 ~2556~~ USER32.dll!GetClassNameW
167460     arg 0: 0x0009014a (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
167461     arg 2: 0x400 (type=int, size=0x4)
167462     and return to module id:32, offset:0x28641b
167463 ~2556~~ ntdll.dll!KiFastSystemCall
167464     arg 0: 0x777b2a4d
167465     arg 1: 0x0009014a
167466     and return to module id:10, offset:0x11b6c
167467 ~2556~~ ntdll.dll!KiFastSystemCallRet
167468     arg 0: 0x777b2a4d
167469     arg 1: 0x0009014a
167470     and return to module id:10, offset:0x11b6c
167471 ~2556~~ USER32.dll!CharUpperBuffW
167472     arg 0: PROCEXP (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
167473     arg 1: 0x8 (type=DWORD, size=0x4)
167474     and return to module id:32, offset:0x219d4
```

```
385907 ~2556~~ USER32.dll!GetForegroundWindow
385908     arg 0: 0x0022fbbc (type=void, size=0x0)
385909     and return to module id:32, offset:0x291b60
385910 ~2556~~ ntdll.dll!KiFastSystemCall
385911     arg 0: 0x01741b60
385912     arg 1: 0x0022fbbc
385913     and return to module id:10, offset:0x13369
385914 ~2556~~ ntdll.dll!KiFastSystemCallRet
385915     arg 0: 0x01741b60
385916     arg 1: 0x0022fbbc
385917     and return to module id:10, offset:0x13369
385918 ~2556~~ USER32.dll!GetClassNameW
385919     arg 0: 0x000c0318 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
385920     arg 2: 0x400 (type=int, size=0x4)
385921     and return to module id:32, offset:0x28641b
385922 ~2556~~ ntdll.dll!KiFastSystemCall
385923     arg 0: 0x777b2a4d
385924     arg 1: 0x000c0318
385925     and return to module id:10, offset:0x11b6c
385926 ~2556~~ ntdll.dll!KiFastSystemCallRet
385927     arg 0: 0x777b2a4d
385928     arg 1: 0x000c0318
385929     and return to module id:10, offset:0x11b6c
385930 ~2556~~ USER32.dll!CharUpperBuffW
385931     arg 0: IEFrame (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
385932     arg 1: 0x7 (type=DWORD, size=0x4)
385933     and return to module id:32, offset:0x219d4
```


Example I. EmbusteBot. Searching for Tab with Bank Name

```
385980  ~~2556~~ USER32.dll!GetWindowTextW
385981      arg 0: 0x000c0318 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
385982      arg 2: 0x200 (type=int, size=0x4)
385983      and return to module id:32, offset:0x291ccb
```

```
386033  ~~2556~~ USER32.dll!CharUpperBuffW
386034      arg 0: Bankname - P - Microsoft Internet Explorer - Windows Internet Explorer
386035      arg 1: 0x46 (type=DWORD, size=0x4)
386036      and return to module id:32, offset:0x219d4
```

Example I. EmbusteBot. Screenshots Capturing and Keylogging API Calls

```
3539007  ~2556~ USER32.dll!GetDC
3539008  arg 0: <null> (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
3539009  and return to module id:32, offset:0xfb266
3539018  ~2556~ GDI32.dll!CreateCompatibleDC
3539019  arg 0: 0x66010d48 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
3539020  and return to module id:32, offset:0xfb277
3539029  ~2556~ GDI32.dll!CreateCompatibleBitmap 666323  ~2556~ USER32.dll!SetWindowsHookExW
3539030  arg 0: 0x66010d48 (type=<unknown>, size=0x 666324  arg 0: 0xd (type=int, size=0x4)
3539031  arg 1: 0x690 (type=int, size=0x4) 666325  arg 1: 0x017332a8 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
3539032  arg 2: 0x41a (type=int, size=0x4) 666326  arg 2: 0x00400000 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
3539033  and return to module id:32, offset:0xfb2e7 666327  arg 3: 0x0 (type=DWORD, size=0x4)
3539077  ~2556~ GDI32.dll!SelectObject 666328  and return to module id:32, offset:0x283262
3539078  arg 0: 0x27010f88 (type=<unknown>, size=0x
3539079  arg 1: 0x32050963 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
3539080  and return to module id:32, offset:0xfb6b2
3539089  ~2556~ GDI32.dll!BitBlt
3539090  arg 0: 0x0e010f38 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
3539091  arg 1: 0x0 (type=int, size=0x4)
3539092  arg 2: 0x0 (type=int, size=0x4)
3539093  arg 3: 0x690 (type=int, size=0x4)
3539094  arg 4: 0x41a (type=int, size=0x4)
3539095  arg 5: 0x27010f88 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
3539096  and return to module id:32, offset:0xfb73a
```

Example I. EmbusteBot. Trigger

```
6432  ~~1464~~ KERNEL32.dll!LoadLibraryA
6433      arg 0: C:\Users\Public\Media\vdeis2.dll (type=char*, size=0x0)
```

```
386582  ~~2556~~ KERNEL32.dll!GetFileAttributesW
386583      arg 0: C:\Users\Public\Media\171703.reg (type=wchar_t*,
386584      and return to module id:32, offset:0x22c02)
```

Example II. Gootkit Loader





- **Type** · Banking Trojan
- **Language** · C
- **Main Functionality**· Unpack actual payload loader, deliver Gootkit malware on victim's machine
- **Obfuscation**· anti-VM, anti-debugging, anti-emulation, time-based anti-research, packed payload, machine-code obfuscation, anti-sandboxing.
- **Operation period**· (2014 – present)

Technical report - <https://drive.google.com/file/d/0BzFS0GMCVITORUExdF9RTklpX3c/view>

More details - <https://github.com/mxmssh/drltrace/wiki/Malware-Analysis-Examples>

Example II. Gootkit Loader

```
drltrace.exe -logdir . -print_ret_addr -- 477c305~f01.exe
```

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
 drltrace.attrib.exe.03500.0000.log	11/7/2017 10:05 AM	Text Document	31 KB
 drltrace.cmd.exe.02868.0000.log	11/7/2017 10:05 AM	Text Document	583 KB
 drltrace.mstsc.exe.04076.0000.log	11/7/2017 10:05 AM	Text Document	3,513 KB
 drltrace.477c305741164815485218f165256...	11/7/2017 10:05 AM	Text Document	137 KB

Example II. Gootkit Loader. Unpacking

```
65 ~2272~ KERNEL32.dll!ReadProcessMemory
66   arg 0: 0xffffffff (type=HANDLE, size=0x4)
67   arg 1: 0x737e0188 => 0x00000000 (type=void*, size=0x0)
68   arg 3: 0x8 (type=size_t, size=0x4)
69   and return to module id:0, offset:0x4f4c
70 ~2272~ KERNELBASE.dll!ReadProcessMemory
71   arg 0: 0xffffffff (type=HANDLE, size=0x4)
72   arg 1: 0x737e0188 => 0x00000000 (type=void*, size=0x0)
73   arg 3: 0x8 (type=size_t, size=0x4)
74   and return to module id:0, offset:0x4f4c
75 ~2272~ ntdll.dll!RtlEncodePointer
76   arg 0: 0x00000000
77   arg 1: 0x772d0000
78   and return to module id:0, offset:0x4f59
79 ~2272~ KERNEL32.dll!GetProcAddress
80   arg 0: 0x772d0000
81   arg 1: 0x00409972
82   and return to module id:0, offset:0x4f7e
83 ~2272~ KERNELBASE.dll!GetProcAddress
84   arg 0: 0x772d0000
85   arg 1: 0x00409972
86   and return to module id:0, offset:0x4f7e
87 ~2272~ KERNEL32.dll!VirtualAlloc
88   arg 0: 0x00000000 => 0x00000000 (type=void*, size=0x0)
89   arg 1: 0x688 (type=size_t, size=0x4)
90   arg 2: 0x1000 (type=DWORD, size=0x4)
91   arg 3: 0x40 (type=DWORD, size=0x4)
92   and return to module id:0, offset:0x277f
```



Example II. Gootkit Loader. Process Hollowing. New Process Creation

```
2754  ~~2272~~  KERNEL32.dll!lstrcatW
2755      arg 0: C:\Windows\System32\mstsc.exe "C:\Users\secuser\Desktop\477c305741164815485
2756      arg 1: " (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
2757      and return to module id:0, offset:0x9233
2758  ~~2272~~  KERNEL32.dll!CreateProcessW
2759      arg 0: <null> (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
2760      arg 1: C:\Windows\System32\mstsc.exe "C:\Users\secuser\Desktop\477c305741164815485
2761      arg 2: <null> (type=<unknown>*, size=0x0)
2762      arg 3: <null> (type=<unknown>*, size=0x0)
2763      arg 4: 0x0 (type=BOOL, size=0x4)
2764      arg 5: 0x800000c (type=DWORD, size=0x4)
2765      and return to module id:0, offset:0x9263
```

```
2777  ~~2272~~  KERNEL32.dll!GetThreadContext
2778      arg 0: 0x108 (type=HANDLE, size=0x4)
2779      arg 1: 0x0012fc30 (type=<unknown>*, size=0x0)
2780      and return to module id:0, offset:0x92a1
```

Example II. Gootkit Loader. Process Hollowing. New Section

```
2893  ~~2272~~ ntdll.dll!ZwCreateSection
2894      arg 1: 0xf001f (type=unsigned int, size=0x4)
2895      arg 2: 0x0012fae8 (type=OBJECT_ATTRIBUTES*, size=0x4)
2896      arg 3: 0x0012fb10 (type=LARGE_INTEGER*, size=0x4)
2897      arg 4: 0x40 (type=unsigned int, size=0x4)
2898      arg 5: 0x8000000 (type=unsigned int, size=0x4)
2899      and return to module id:0, offset:0xa013

3463  ~~2272~~ ntdll.dll!ZwMapViewOfSection
3464      arg 0: 0x114 (type=HANDLE, size=0x4)
3465      arg 1: 0x10c (type=HANDLE, size=0x4)
3466      arg 2: 0x0012fbc0 => 0x00000000 (type=void **, size=0x4)
3467      arg 3: 0x0 (type=unsigned int, size=0x4)
3468      arg 4: 0x0 (type=unsigned int, size=0x4)
3469      arg 5: 0x0012fb24 (type=LARGE_INTEGER*, size=0x4)
3470      and return to module id:0, offset:0x9d42
```


Example II. Gootkit Loader. Process Hollowing. Write & Resume

```
3721  ~~2272~~ KERNEL32.dll!WriteProcessMemory
3722      arg 0: 0x10c (type=HANDLE, size=0x4)
3723      arg 1: 0x00095ae2 => 0x00000000 (type=void*, size=0x0)
3724      arg 2: 0x0012fb80 => 0x00000000 (type=void*, size=0x0)
3725      arg 3: 0x1 (type=size_t, size=0x4)
3726      and return to module id:0, offset:0x94fc
3727  ~~2272~~ KERNELBASE.dll!WriteProcessMemory
3728      arg 0: 0x10c (type=HANDLE, size=0x4)
3729      arg 1: 0x00095ae2 => 0x00000000 (type=void*, size=0x0)
3730      arg 2: 0x0012fb80 => 0x00000000 (type=void*, size=0x0)
3731      arg 3: 0x1 (type=size_t, size=0x4)
3732      and return to module id:0, offset:0x94fc
3733  ~~2272~~ KERNEL32.dll!ResumeThread
3734      arg 0: 0x108 (type=HANDLE, size=0x4)
3735      and return to module id:0, offset:0x9512
```

Example II. Gootkit Loader

```
3306  ~~3852~~  KERNEL32.dll!GetEnvironmentVariableA
3307         arg 0: crackmeololo (type=char*, size=0x0)
3308         arg 2: 0x104 (type=DWORD, size=0x4)
```

Example II. Gootkit Loader

```
87798  ~~1756~~ ADVAPI32.dll!RegQueryValueExW
87799      arg 0: 0x00000118 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
87800      arg 1: ProcessorNameString (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
87801      arg 2: 0x00000000 (type=DWORD*, size=0x4)
87802      arg 5: 0x01b2f6d4 => 0x200 (type=DWORD*, size=0x4)
87628  ~~1756~~ ADVAPI32.dll!RegOpenKeyW
87629      arg 0: 0x80000002 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)
87630      arg 1: Hardware\DESCRIPTION\System\CentralProcessor\0
87855  ~~1756~~ SHLWAPI.dll!StrStrIW
87856      arg 0: Intel(R) CPU E5-2650 v3 @ 2.30GHz (type=wchar_t*,
87857      arg 1: Xeon (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
```

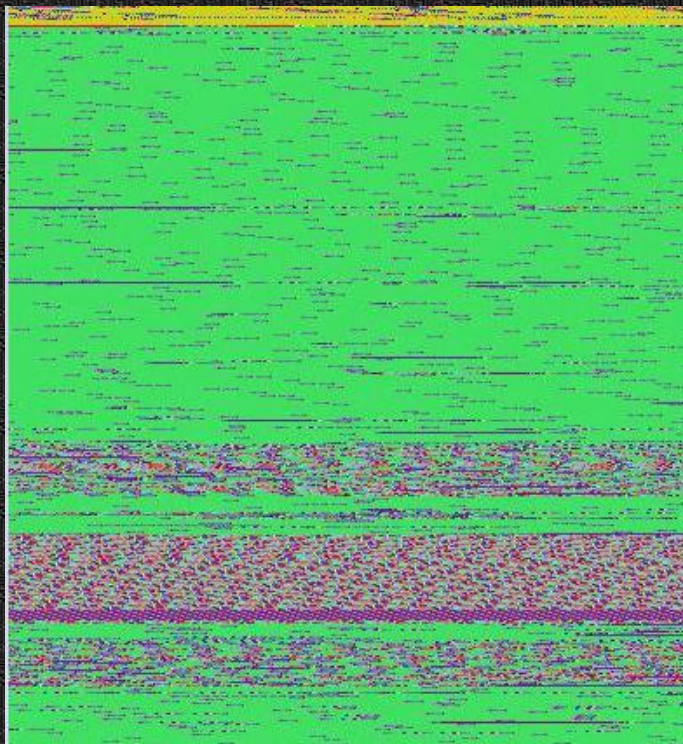
Example II. Gootkit Loader

```
234368  
234369  ~~2840~~ WINHTTP.dll!WinHttpConnect  
234370     arg 0: 0x003ca440 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)  
234371     arg 1: susiku.info (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)  
234372     arg 2: 0x00000050 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)  
234373     arg 3: 0x0 (type=DWORD, size=0x4)  
234553  ~~2840~~ WINHTTP.dll!WinHttpOpenRequest  
234554     arg 0: 0x004173a0 (type=<unknown>, size=0x0)  
234555     arg 1: GET (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)  
234556     arg 2: /rbody320 (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)  
234557     arg 3: <null> (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)  
234558     arg 4: <null> (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)  
234559     arg 5: <null> (type=wchar_t*, size=0x0)
```

DEMO. NotPetya/PetrWrap

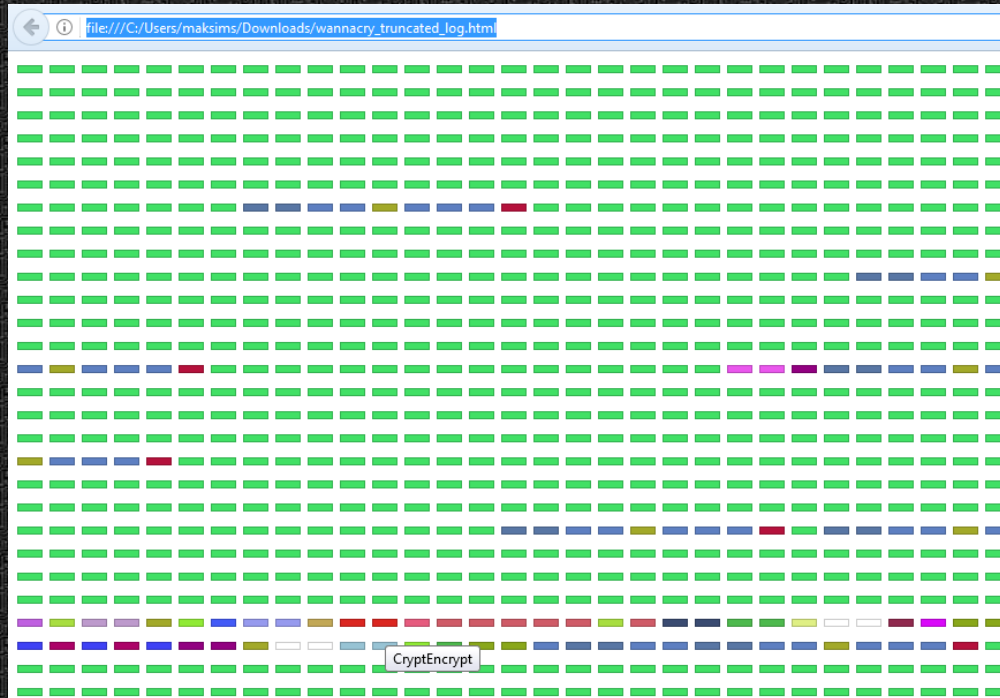
Drltrace. API calls visualization script

```
python api_calls_vis.py -i wannacry.jpeg -gr -t drltrace_log_wannacry.log
```



DrItrace. API calls visualization script

```
python api_calls_vis.py -ht wannacry.html -gr -t drltrace_log_wannacry.log
```



Future Work

- Make DynamoRIO more resistant against anti-DBI tricks.
- Add heuristics to search for certain (YARA rules?) malicious patterns in logs.
- ARM and macOS.
- Attach drltrace into running process

Conclusion

- Dynamic binary instrumentation is a reasonable trade-off for dynamic malware analysis.
- DrItrace is the first efficient and light-weight solution for API calls tracing in modern sophisticated malicious samples based on DBI technique.
- The solution allowed to reveal in several minutes a lot of internal technical details about malicious sample without even starting IDA or debugger.

Thank you!

<https://github.com/mxmssh/drltrace>

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/mshudrak>
<https://twitter.com/MShudrak>