

Everything happens for a reason

The choices made by ransomware operators

PwC Threat Intelligence

TLP:WHITE

October 2023



Introductions



Jono Davis

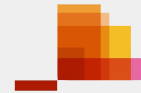
Technical Analyst
PwC

Been in the team for 4 years focusing on Ransomware-as-a-Service threat actors

- Malware reverse engineering
- Confuses International Relations with Incident Response
- Always happy to discuss the Rugby World Cup
- Sorry for all the coughing



@Katechondic



pwc

PwC Threat Intelligence

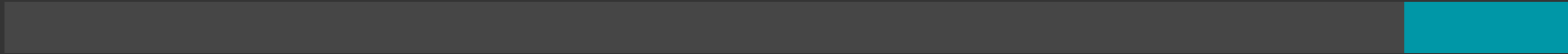
Strategic and Technical roles
Global

Threat research used by public and private sector organisations to protect networks, defend nations, provide situational awareness & inform strategy.

- Team members spread across 8 countries and 3 continents
- Focus on both technical and strategic analysis
- Cross-collaboration alongside intel partners
- Support to IR, red teams, threat hunting teams etc.

Why are we here?

The agenda of this presentation





The-Ransomware-as-a service universe

The Exosphere

Framing the RaaS space	6
New trends in the RaaS space	8

The Thermosphere

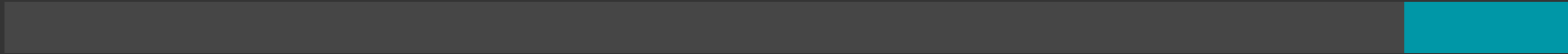
What makes a RaaS binary	11
BlackBasta - a “halfway house” consolidated programme	13
Akira and Rhysida - newer and shinier, but lessons to be learned	22

The Troposphere

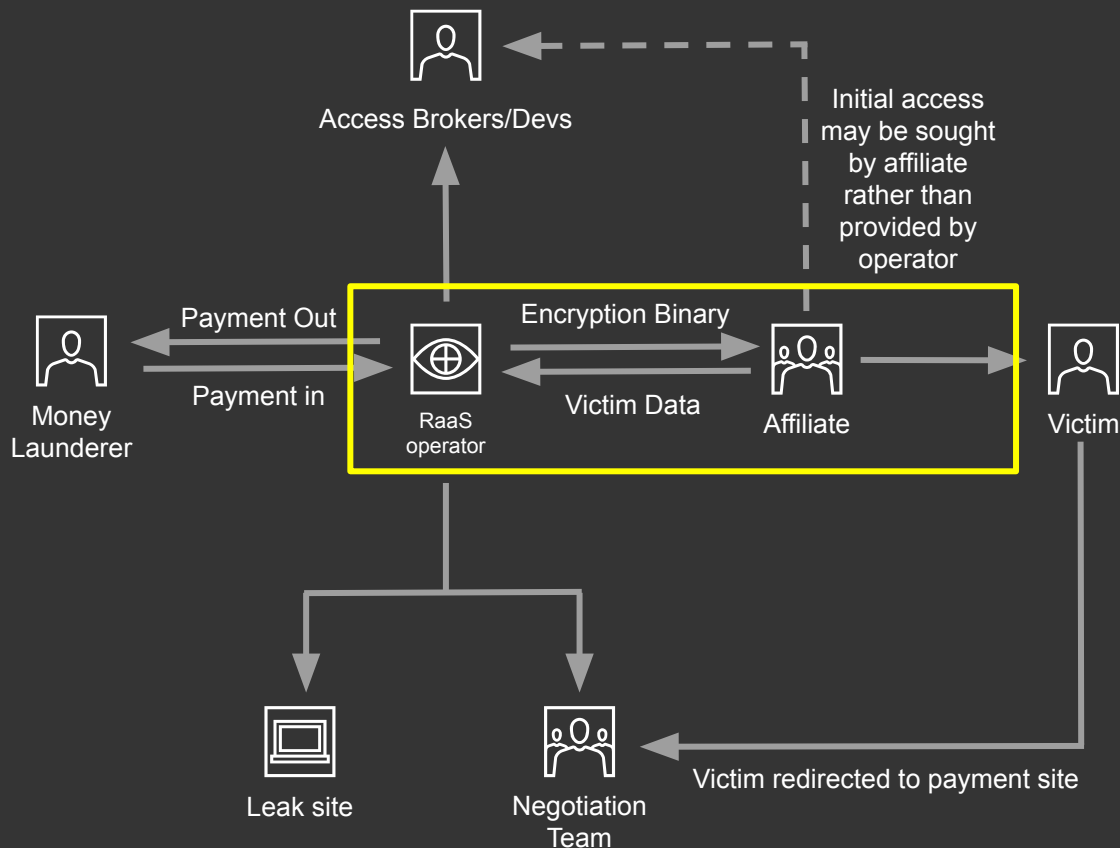
Affiliate TTPs and overlaps for detection	31
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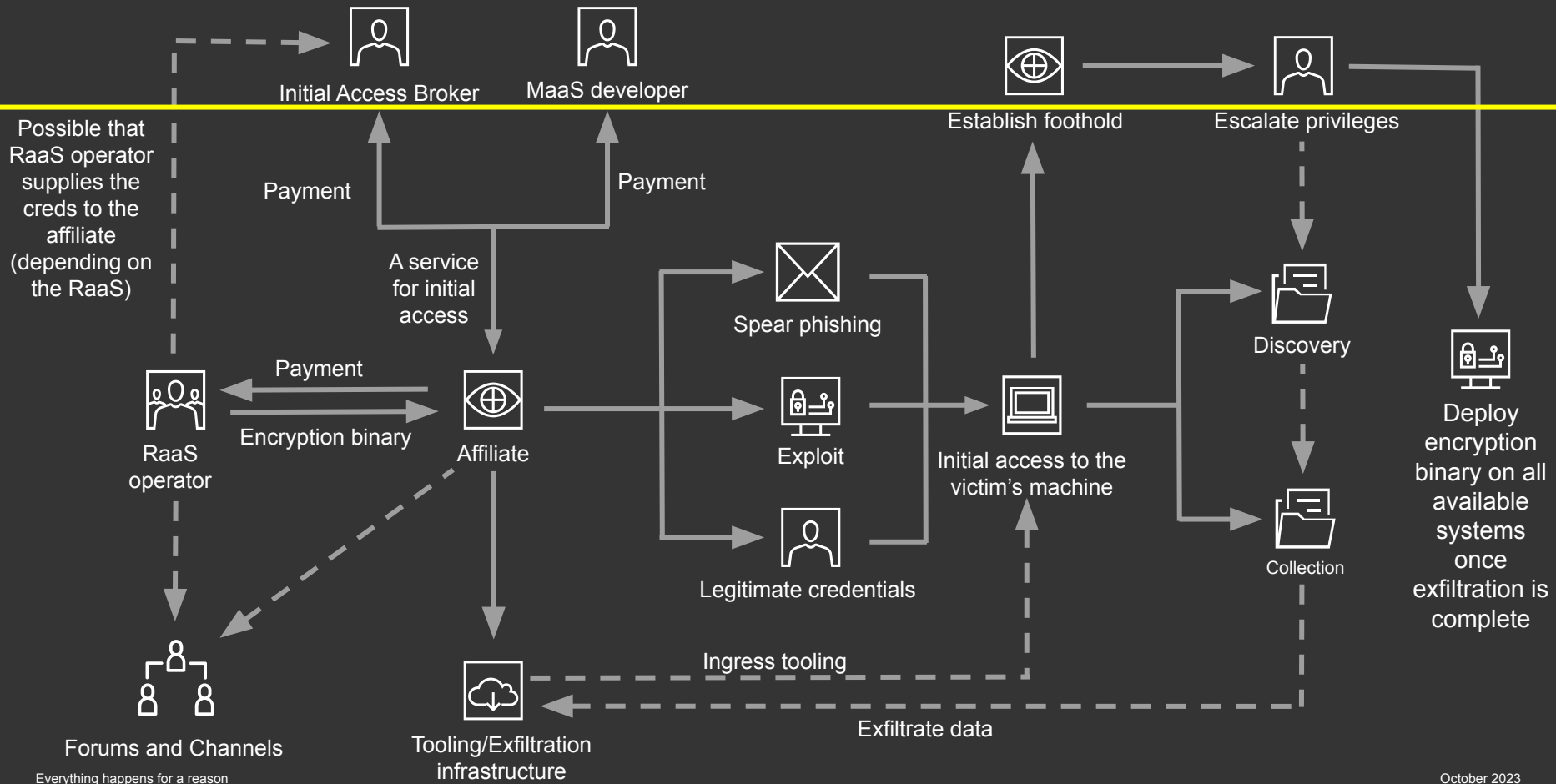
The Exosphere

A top down view of our world (the RaaS ecosystem)

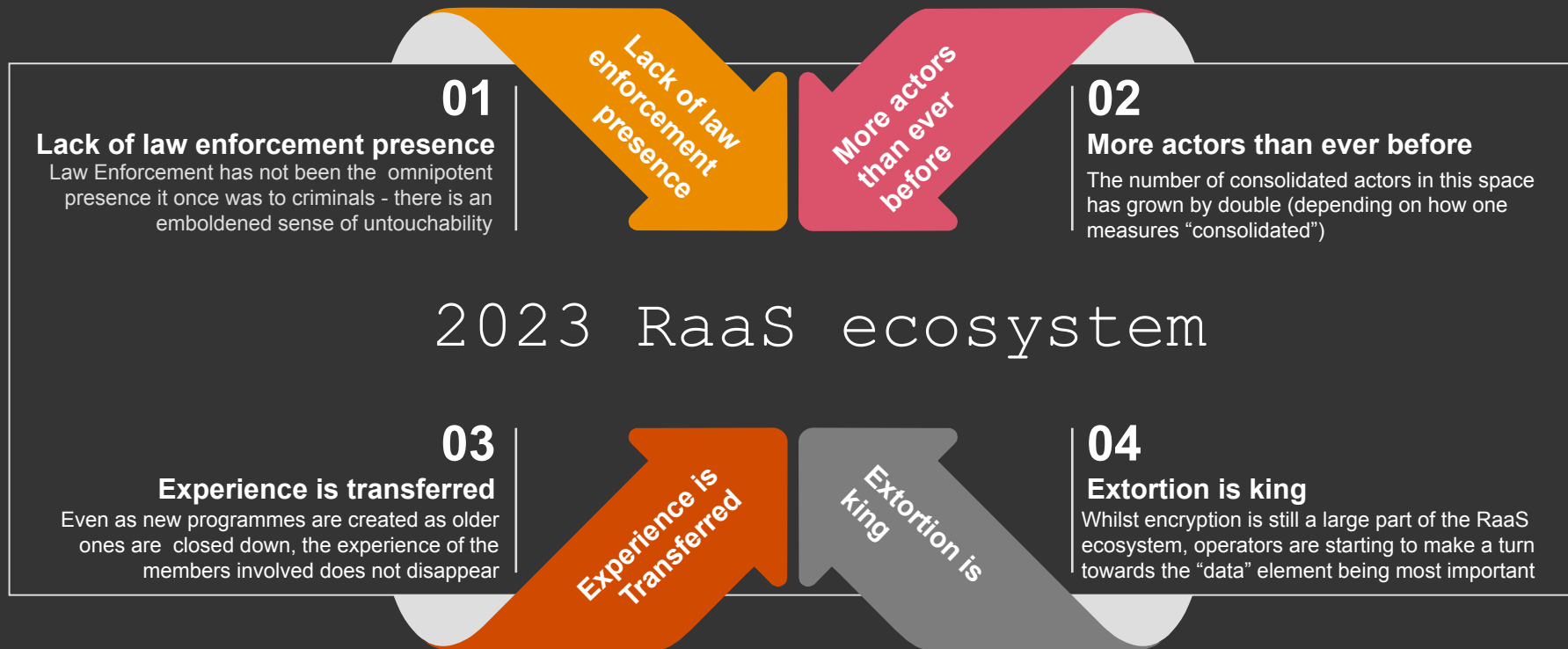


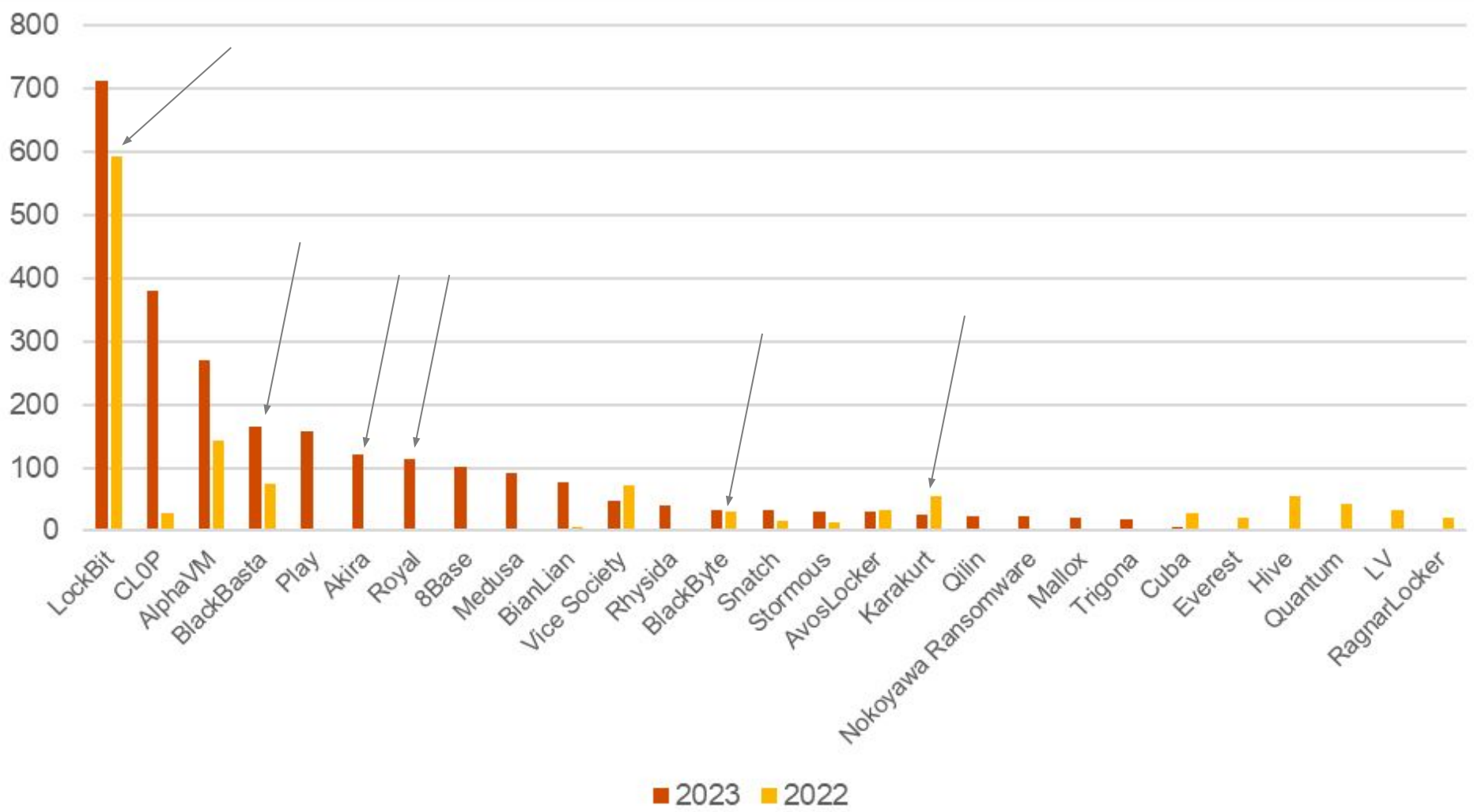
Framing the RaaS Space - perspective





Things are bad...real bad





STEP 1

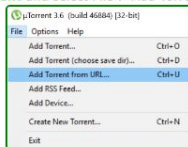
Download and install free **uTorrent** client
(if you don't already have it)

<https://www.utorrent.com/downloads/>

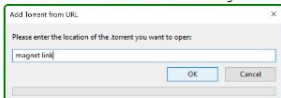
Or any other **torrent** client that you prefer

STEP 2

Run **uTorrent** and select **File > Add Torrent from URL**



Paste magnet URL to the **Add Torrent from URL** dialog box and click **OK** button



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List of available calls

Route	Description	Notice
GET /api/robot/blog/updates/{epoch_millis}	Brief information about articles created or updated since {epoch_millis}	size <= 1000
GET /api/blog/{id}	Article with {id}	
GET /api/blog/attachment?id={id}	Article attachment with {id}	
GET /api/blog/all/{from}/{size}	Articles starting {from} with page {size}	size <= 9
GET /api/blog/brief/{from}/{size}	Brief information about articles starting {from} with page {size}	size <= 1000

Usage

Fetch updates since the beginning and synchronize each article with your database.
After that any subsequent updates call should supply the most recent `updatedDt` from previously synchronized articles + 1 millisecond.

Migration

We have introduced `updatedDt` field to the article, combine it with new updates call to make your crawler updates aware.
As a temporary quick fix you can simply replace the route `/api/blog/all-brief` with `/api/blog/brief/0/1000`.
Also notice that we have limited page size of `/api/blog/all` call to 9 articles.

Example

[Download](#) simple crawler implementation written in Python.

```
import datetime
import http
import json
import logging
import time
import urllib.parse
from http import client
from typing import *
```

BION_2

Launched in 2014, **BionPharma** was founded by a team of executives and professionals with years of cumulative experience in the generics industry. Bionpharma's goals are to develop and commercialize affordable quality generics and building strong and effective partnerships. Based in Princeton, New Jersey, and with offices in Raleigh, North Carolina BionPharma is licensed to do business in the United States and is accomplished in the areas of

Published	Visits
0%	14771

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EDVMS

Als **BSB-Steuerberatungsgesellschaft mbH** betreuen wir seit über 30 Jahren Unternehmen und Privatpersonen. Dabei fokussieren wir uns vor allem auf gewerbliche Steuerberatung, Lohnbuchhaltung sowie die Betreuung von land- und forstwirtschaftlichen Betrieben. Die enge Zusammenarbeit mit unseren Mandanten ist uns besonders wichtig. Durch unseren Verwaltungssitz mitten in Münster sowie 25 Niederlassungen, in Münster, im Münsterland und in

Published	Visits
0%	13756

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TWINTOWER

Since its inception in 1993 when it was located in New York City, **Twin Towers Trading** has been setting the standard in the field of live demonstrations. Whether on television or in retail environments, TTT has garnered a well-deserved reputation for presenting unique products with dynamic and engaging presentations referred to as "retailtainment". Millions of people are enthralled yearly, and today, in addition to its corporate headquarters in Manalapan, New Jersey, TTT's offices in Sarasota, Las

Published	Visits
0%	8648

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VDVEN

Van der Ven Auto's is marktleider in milieuvriendelijke autorecycling. En daar zijn we best trots op. Elke slooppauto wordt vakkundig ontdaan van onder meer aanwezige vloeistoffen en accu, en vervolgens nog verder minutieus gestript. In samenwerking met Auto Recycling Nederland (ARN) wordt dankzij deze highend werkwijze een recyclingpercentage behaald van 95% op het totaalgewicht van een demontagevoertuig. Samen streven we naar een groene automotive. Wij betalen een marktconforme prijs

Published	Visits
0%	8558

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DEUTSCHELEASING

Deutsche Leasing - your partner for asset finance and leasing. Whether you need a new company car - with or without fleet management -, are looking for help in expanding abroad, require machinery with the right insurance, a building with construction project to deal with, we can help you! As the asset finance partner of small and medium-sized businesses, we can offer you investment solutions that are right

Published	Visits
0%	8870

[Read more](#)

3 auctions online

47 Companies



RHYSIDA

Token

Enter Token and press Enter key

AKIRA

Well, you are here. It means that you're suffering from cyber incident right now. Think of our actions as an unscheduled forced audit of your network for vulnerabilities. Keep in mind that there is a fair price to make it all go away.

Do not rush to assess what is happening - we did it to you. The best thing you can do is to follow our instructions to get back to your daily routine, by cooperating with us you will minimize the damage that might be done.

Those who choose different path will be shamed here publicly. The functionality of this blog is extremely simple - enter the desired command in the input line and enjoy the juiciest information that corporations around the world wanted to stay confidential.

Remember. You are unable to recover without our help. Your data is already gone and cannot be traced to the place of final storage nor deleted by anyone besides us.

```
guest@akira:~$ help
```

List of all commands:

```
leaks      - hacked companies
news       - news about upcoming data releases
contact    - send us a message and we will contact you
help       - available commands
clear      - clear screen
```

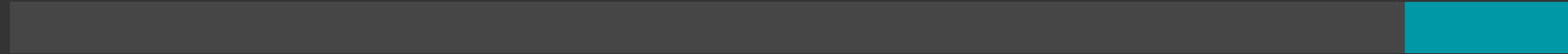
```
guest@akira:~$ █
```

data



The Thermosphere

RaaS encryption binaries and what we can learn





What makes a RaaS binary?

- RaaS binaries are a product, requiring a modicum of flexibility and ease of use
- The malware is a representation of a developer's thought process
- Things I watch out for:
 - Flags
 - Filesize delimiters
 - Trial and error “unique” functions
 - Always start with version 1.0 of any binary


```
text:0040304C      cmp     bx, di
text:0040304F      jnz    short loc_403056 ; Ukraine
text:00403051
text:00403051 loc_403051:      ; CODE XREF: LanguageCheck+39F
text:00403051      jmp    one
text:00403056 ; -----
text:00403056
text:00403056 loc_403056:      ; CODE XREF: LanguageCheck+3E7
text:00403056      xor     bl, 38h      ; Ukraine
text:00403059      cmp     bx, si
text:0040305C      jz     short loc_403063
text:0040305E      cmp     bx, di
text:00403061      jnz    short loc_403068 ; Belarus
text:00403063
text:00403063 loc_403063:      ; CODE XREF: LanguageCheck+487
text:00403063      jmp    one
text:00403068 ; -----
text:00403068
text:00403068 loc_403068:      ; CODE XREF: LanguageCheck+507
text:00403068      inc     bl           ; Belarus
text:0040306A      cmp     bx, si
text:0040306D      jz     short loc_403074
text:0040306F      cmp     bx, di
text:00403072      jnz    short loc_403079 ; Tajikistan
text:00403074
text:00403074 loc_403074:      ; CODE XREF: LanguageCheck+5C7
text:00403074      jmp    one
text:00403079 ; -----
text:00403079
text:00403079 loc_403079:      ; CODE XREF: LanguageCheck+617
text:00403079      xor     bl, 0Bh     ; Tajikistan
text:0040307C      cmp     bx, si
text:0040307F      jz     short loc_403086
```

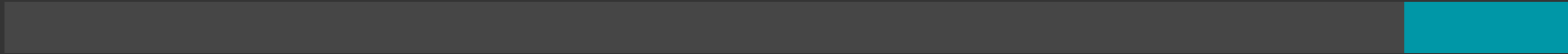
```
loc_49309C:                ; ulRID
push    220h                ; ulRID
push    0                    ; hToken
call    SHTestTokenMembership
cmp     eax, 1
setz   byte ptr [esp+8]
mov     eax, ds:set_flag_logging
cmp     eax, 3
jb     loc_493183
```

```
lea     eax, [esp+8]
mov     ecx, offset aCargoRegistryS ; "/cargo/registry/src/github.com-1ecc6299"...
lea     edx, [esp+0C0h]
mov     [esp+0C0h], eax
mov     dword ptr [esp+0C4h], offset sub_45ED20
mov     eax, ds:dword_6EE078
mov     dword ptr [esp+18h], 3
mov     dword ptr [esp+1Ch], offset aLockerCoreOsWi_5 ; "locker::core::os::windows::privileee es"...
mov     dword ptr [esp+20h], 2Fh ; '/'
mov     dword ptr [esp+24h], offset off_680360 ; "token_is_admin="
mov     dword ptr [esp+28h], 1
mov     dword ptr [esp+2Ch], 0
```

```
; BOOL mw_test_token_memberhsip()
mw_test_token_memberhsip proc near
push    220h                ; ulRID
push    0                    ; hToken
call    SHTestTokenMembership
retn
mw_test_token_memberhsip endp
```

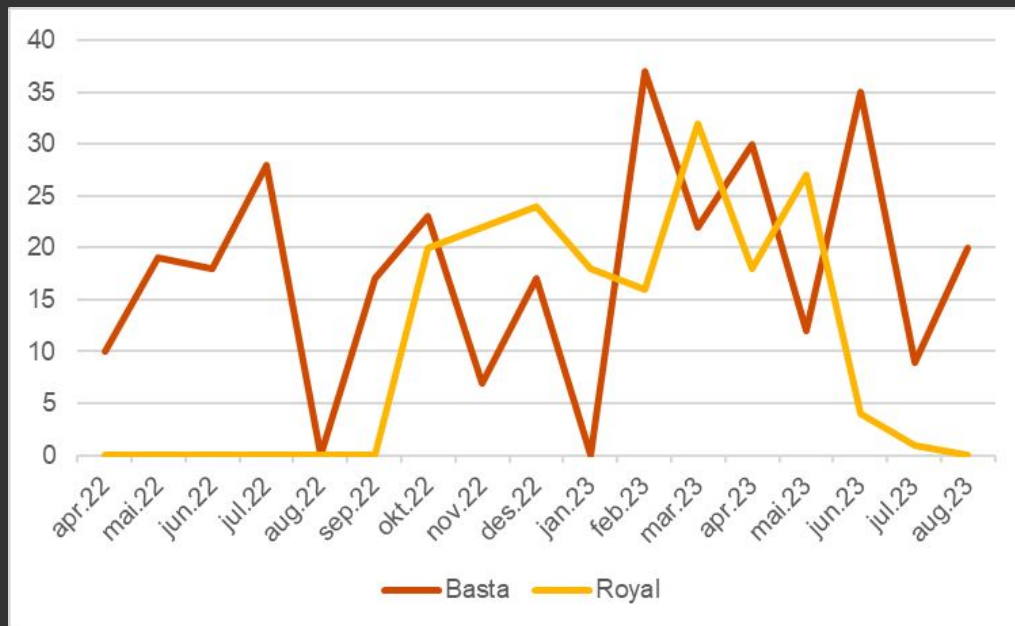
BlackBasta

A consistent middle-of-the-pack RaaS binary

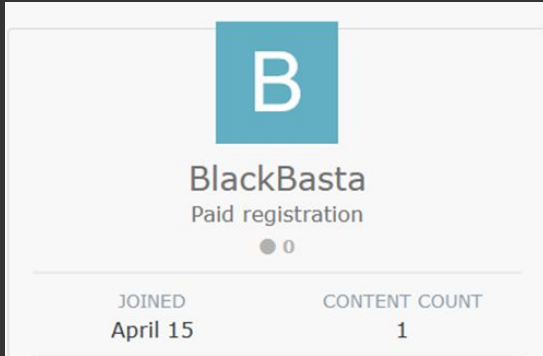


BlackBasta, a fully fledged programme

- BlackBasta first appeared in April of 2022 after Conti collapse
- Conti and Basta highly likely share leadership (at least in 2022)
- Basta leak site victims peak and trough over time, but have averaged 23.5 victims per month since Feb 2023
 - Compare that with:
 - Alphv: 34.9
 - LockBit: 94.4
 - Royal/Blacksuit: 14.0
 - Karakurt: 3.4



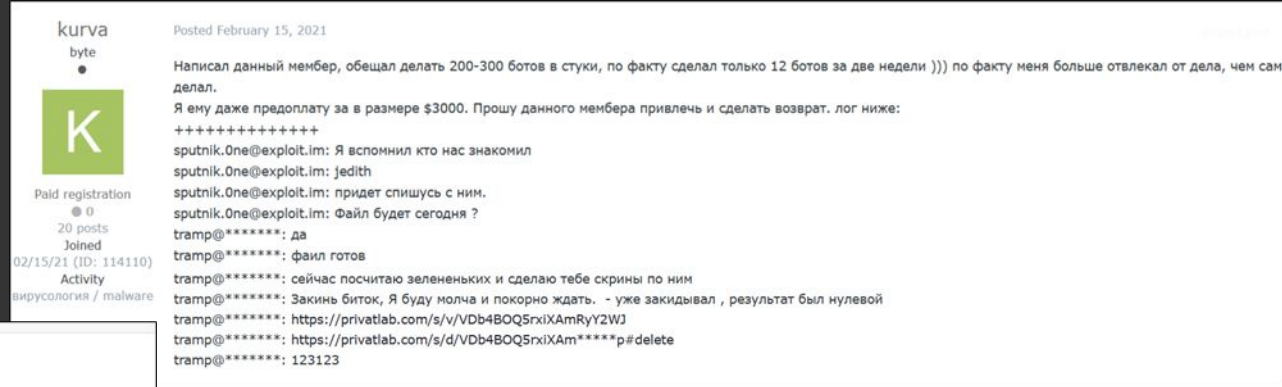
Relation between Conti and Basta



B
BlackBasta
Paid registration
● 0

JOINED April 15

CONTENT COUNT 1



kurva
byte
●

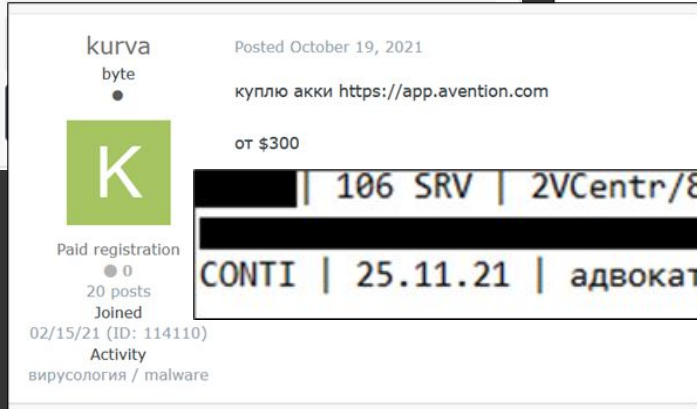
Posted February 15, 2021

Написал данный мембер, обещал делать 200-300 ботов в студи, по факту сделал только 12 ботов за две недели))) по факту меня больше отвлекал от дела, чем сам делал.

Я ему даже предоплату за в размере \$3000. Прошу данного мембера привлечь и сделать возврат. лог ниже:

+++++

sputnik.One@exploit.im: Я вспомнил кто нас знакомил
sputnik.One@exploit.im: jedith
sputnik.One@exploit.im: придет спишусь с ним.
sputnik.One@exploit.im: Файл будет сегодня ?
tramp@*****: да
tramp@*****: файл готов
tramp@*****: сейчас посчитаю зелененьких и сделаю тебе скрины по ним
tramp@*****: Закинь биток, Я буду молча и покорно ждать. - уже закидывал , результат был нулевой
tramp@*****: <https://privatlab.com/s/v/VDb4BOQ5rxiXAmRyY2WJ>
tramp@*****: https://privatlab.com/s/d/VDb4BOQ5rxiXAm*****p#delete
tramp@*****: 123123



kurva
byte
●

Posted October 19, 2021

куплю акции <https://app.vention.com>

от \$300

K

Paid registration
● 0
20 posts
Joined
02/15/21 (ID: 114110)
Activity
вирусология / malware

106 SRV | 2VCentr/8EsxI | 18M(vention) | AV | 9.2gb DW |
CONTI | 25.11.21 | адвокаты - нужно по ним блог сделать и ссылку им скинуть |

```

first_char_cmd_line = v3[i];
if ( *first_char_cmd_line == 45 )
{
    if ( argc <= i + 1 )
    {
        mw_memmove(v18, first_char_cmd_line);
        LOBYTE(v19) = 2;
        *sub_102AEA0(v18) = byte_1090C84;
        LOBYTE(v19) = 0;
        sub_1029610(v18);
    }
    else
    {
        mw_memmove(v17, first_char_cmd_line);
        LOBYTE(v19) = 1;
        v6 = sub_102AEA0(v17);
        *v6 = *(v16 + v15 + 4);
        LOBYTE(v19) = 0;
        sub_1029610(v17);
        ++i;
    }
}
v3 = v16;
}
}
v7 = mw_memmove(v18, "-forcepath");
LOBYTE(v19) = 3;
sub_1024AA0(v14, &v16, v7);
LOBYTE(v19) = 0;
sub_1029610(v18);
v8 = sub_1036F10(v14, &v15);
if ( unknown_libname_1(v8) )
{
    v9 = sub_102AF20(&v16);
    sub_102A410(dword_10A724C, *(v9 + 24));
    v10 = mw_memmove_maybe(dword_10A9670, "Forced path: ");
    v11 = sub_10226A0(v10, dword_10A724C);
    sub_102A8D0(v11, sub_1024910);
}
mw_make_new_service_fax_restart(v12, v13);

```

```

if ( !StartServiceCtrlDispatcherW(&ServiceStartTable) )
{
    v5 = OpenSCManagerW(0, 0, 0xF003Fu);
    if ( !v5 )
    {
        v5 = GetLastError();
        if ( GetLastError() == 5 )
        {
            v6 = mw_memmove_maybe(dword_10A9670, "Please run program as admin");
        }
        else
        {
            SetLastError = GetLastError();
            mw_memmove_maybe(dword_10A9670, "Cant open scm manager: ");
            v6 = sub_102A700(LastError);
        }
        sub_102A8D0(v6, sub_1024910);
        _loaddll(0);
    }
    mw_delete_shadow_copies();
    phkResult = &v18;
    mw_maths_and_memmove(&v18, &xmmword_10A71D4);
    v31 = 0;
    v28 = v17;
    mw_maths_and_memmove(v17, &lpServiceName);
    v31 = -1;
    if ( mw_service_stuff(v5, v17[0], v17[1], v17[2], v17[3], v17[4], v17[5]) )
    {
        SystemMetrics = GetSystemMetrics(SM_CLEANBOOT);
        bootMode = SystemMetrics;
        boot_option_string = mw_memmove_maybe(dword_10A9670, "Boot option: ");
        printedBootMode = makePretty(boot_option_string, bootMode);
        v10 = sub_103D330(&printedBootMode[*(printedBootMode + 4)], 10);
        sub_103AB20(printedBootMode, v10);
        sub_10376E0(printedBootMode);
        if ( !SystemMetrics )
        {

```

File Explorer window showing the directory structure of ILSpy. The path is This PC > Local Disk (C:) > Program Files > ILSpy. A subdirectory named 'zh-Hans' is highlighted with a red box. A red line connects this box to another 'zh-Hans' box in the breadcrumb path below.

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
zh-Hans	5/17/2022 6:08 PM	File folder	
AvalonDock.dll.basta	5/17/2022 6:08 PM	BASTA File	472 KB
AvalonDock.Themes.VS2013.dll.basta	5/17/2022 6:08 PM	BASTA File	125 KB
DataGridExtensions.dll.basta	5/17/2022 6:08 PM	BASTA File	112 KB
Iced.dll.basta	5/17/2022 6:11 PM	BASTA File	1,606 KB
ICSharpCode.AvalonEdit.dll.basta	5/17/2022 6:08 PM	BASTA File	605 KB

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
ILSpy.ReadyToRun.Plugin.resources.dll	5/30/2021 7:04 PM	Application extens...	3 KB
ILSpy.resources.dll	5/30/2021 7:04 PM	Application extens...	31 KB
readme.txt	5/17/2022 4:19 AM	TXT File	1 KB

V2.0 improved features substantially

```
v5 = nNumberOfBytesToRead;
v12 = 0;
v6 = unknown_libname_58(nNumberOfBytesToRead);
Overlapped.hEvent = 0;
Overlapped.8 = a2;
*&Overlapped.Internal = 0i64;
NumberOfBytesRead = 0;
ReadFile(hFile, v6, v5, &NumberOfBytesRead, &Overlapped);
mw_CryptFile(v6, v6, v5);
WriteFile(hFile, v6, v5, &NumberOfBytesRead, &Overlapped);
j_j_free(v6);
nNumberOfBytesToRead += *&a2;
*&v9.Internal = 0i64;
v9.hEvent = 0;
v9.8 = (a4 + 292);
a2.OffsetHigh = 0;
WriteFile(hFile, &nNumberOfBytesToRead, 8u, &a2.OffsetHigh, &v9);
v7 = a5;
*a5 = &CryptoPP::SymmetricCipherFinal<CryptoPP::ConcretePolicyHolder<CryptoPP::
v7[1] = &CryptoPP::SymmetricCipherFinal<CryptoPP::ConcretePolicyHolder<CryptoPP
v7[2] = &CryptoPP::SymmetricCipherFinal<CryptoPP::ConcretePolicyHolder<CryptoPP
v7[8] = &CryptoPP::SymmetricCipherFinal<CryptoPP::ConcretePolicyHolder<CryptoPP
return sub_1000EFA0();
```

```
sub_100111B0(v25, FileW, &v45);
highPart = v66;
if ( v66 <= 0 )
{
    if ( v66 < 0 || LowPart < 5000 )
    {
        *v57 = 0x4059000000000000i64;
fileOver1GB:
        v86 = 0i64;
        howBigIsFile = 0;
        goto encryptionSections;
    }
    if ( LowPart <= 0x40000000 )
        goto fileOver1GB;
}
*v57 = 0x3FF0000000000000i64;
v32 = sub_1000DB90(v49, &v67);
mw_encrypt(FileW, 0i64, 5000i64, __SPAIR64__(v66, LowPart), v32);
highPart = v66;
howBigIsFile = 5000;
encryptionSections:
v59 = 0;
v29 = (__PAIR64__(highPart, LowPart) - howBigIsFile) / 64;
v63 = HIDWORD(v29);
v65 = v29;
*v57 = *v57 * 0.01;
v30 = (v29 * *v57);
if ( v30 )
{
    v62 = (__SPAIR64__(v63, v65) / v30) >> 32;
    *&v57[4] = __SPAIR64__(v63, v65) / v30;
    if ( __SPAIR64__(v63, v65) / v30 )
    ,
```



```
C:\Users\Cyber\Desktop>"Basta ransomware October.exe" -encryptionpercent
File encryption percent: 0
RELEASE BUILD
ENCRYPTION
```

Flag	Functionality
-bomb	Active Directory access only, proliferates malware through wldap32.lib library
-killservices	Kill specific services
-forceprivate <key>	Allows for the choice of a private key
-forcepath <folderpath>	Encrypt files within a specific folder path
-nomutex	Skips creation of the mutex
-disablewhitelist	Not fully functional; removed from newest version
-file <filepath>	Encrypt a specific file
-threads <number>	Launch with a specific number of threads

But wait there's more - ESXi and "3.0"

```

std::basic_string<>::basic_string(local_48,"-forcepath");
uVar8 = std::_Hash_bytes(local_48[0],*(local_48[0] + -0x18),0xc70f6907);
uVar10 = DAT_0062c708;
uVar7 = uVar8 % DAT_0062c708;
pplVar2 = *(argList + uVar7 * 8);
if (pplVar2 != 0x0) {
    p1Var9 = *pplVar2;
    uVar6 = p1Var9[3];
    do {
        if (uVar6 == uVar8) {
            if ((*local_48[0] + -0x18) == *(p1Var9[1] + -0x18)) &&
                (iVar3 = memcmp(local_48[0],p1Var9[1],*(local_48[0] + -0x18)), iVar3 == 0) {
                if (local_48[0] != &DAT_0062c5d8) goto LAB_004045f9;
                goto LAB_0040459f;
            }
        }
        p1Var9 = *p1Var9;
    } while ((p1Var9 != 0x0) && (uVar6 = p1Var9[3], uVar7 == uVar6 % uVar10));
}
if (local_48[0] != &DAT_0062c5d8) {
    p1Var9 = 0x0;
}
LAB_004045f9:
    std::basic_string<>::_Rep::_M_dispose(local_48[0] + -0x18);
    if (p1Var9 != 0x0) {
LAB_0040459f:
        std::basic_string<>::assign(&forcedPath);
        pbVar5 = std::operator<<(&std::cout,"Forced path: ");
        pbVar5 = std::_ostream_insert<>(pbVar5,forcedPath,*(forcedPath + -0x18));
        std::endl<>(pbVar5);
    }
}
AutoBuilderProcess();
return 0;
}

```

```

std::basic_string<>::basic_string(local_48,"-forcepath");
uVar8 = std::_Hash_bytes(local_48[0],*(local_48[0] + -0x18),0xc70f6907);
uVar10 = DAT_0062c708;
uVar7 = uVar8 % DAT_0062c708;
pplVar2 = *(argList + uVar7 * 8);
if (pplVar2 != 0x0) {
    p1Var9 = *pplVar2;
    uVar6 = p1Var9[3];
    do {
        if (uVar6 == uVar8) {
            if ((*local_48[0] + -0x18) == *(p1Var9[1] + -0x18)) &&
                (iVar3 = memcmp(local_48[0],p1Var9[1],*(local_48[0] + -0x18)), iVar3 == 0) {
                if (local_48[0] != &DAT_0062c5d8) goto LAB_004045f9;
                goto LAB_0040459f;
            }
        }
        p1Var9 = *pplVar9;
    } while ((p1Var9 != 0x0) && (uVar6 = p1Var9[3], uVar7 == uVar6 % uVar10));
}
if (local_48[0] != &DAT_0062c5d8) {
    p1Var9 = 0x0;
LAB_004045f9:
    std::basic_string<>::_Rep::_M_dispose(local_48[0] + -0x18);
    if (p1Var9 != 0x0) {
LAB_0040459f:
        std::basic_string<>::assign(&forcedPath);
        pbVar5 = std::operator<<(&std::cout,"Forced path: ");
        pbVar5 = std::_ostream_insert<>(pbVar5,forcedPath,*(forcedPath + -0x18));
        std::endl<>(pbVar5);
    }
}
AutoBuilderProcess();
return 0;
}

```

```

first_char_cmd_line = v3[i];
if ( *first_char_cmd_line == 45 )
{
    if ( argc <= i + 1 )
    {
        mw_memmove(v18, first_char_cmd_line);
        LOBYTE(v19) = 2;
        *sub_102AEA0(v18) = byte_1090C84;
        LOBYTE(v19) = 0;
        sub_1029610(v18);
    }
    else
    {
        mw_memmove(v17, first_char_cmd_line);
        LOBYTE(v19) = 1;
        v6 = sub_102AEA0(v17);
        *v6 = *(v16 + v15 + 4);
        LOBYTE(v19) = 0;
        sub_1029610(v17);
        ++i;
    }
    v3 = v16;
}
v7 = mw_memmove(v18, "-forcepath");
LOBYTE(v19) = 3;
sub_1024AA0(v14, &v16, v7);
LOBYTE(v19) = 0;
sub_1029610(v18);
v8 = sub_1036F10(v14, &v15);
if ( unknown_libname_1(v8) )
{
    v9 = sub_102AF20(&v16);
    sub_102A410(dword_10A724C, *(v9 + 24));
    v10 = mw_memmove_maybe(dword_10A9670, "Forced path: ");
    v11 = sub_10226A0(v10, dword_10A724C);
    sub_102A8D0(v11, sub_1024910);
}
mw_make_new_service_fax_restart(v12, v13);

```

```
TickCount = GetTickCount();
mw_args(v26, v27);
mw_mutex();
sub_40B760(L"Checking arguments\n", v26);
if ( dword_4C0254 )
{
    HIDWORD(v25) = &dword_4C0244;
    if ( dword_4C5BF0 == dword_4C5BF4 )
    {
        sub_401EC0(dword_4C5BF0, HIDWORD(v25));
    }
    else
    {
        mw_confirmICOExists(HIDWORD(v25));
        dword_4C5BF0 += 24;
    }
}
else
{
    v0 = sub_407950(0x20u);
    v39 = 21;
    v40 = 31;
    strcpy(v0, "c:/users/public/music");
    Block = v0;
    v41 = 1;
    sub_403250(v26, v27);
    sub_408EF0(&Src, Block, Block + 21);
    sub_403FD0(v32);
    v1 = dword_4C5BF0;
    LOBYTE(v41) = 2;
    if ( dword_4C5BF0 == dword_4C5BF4 )
    {
```

```
tickCount = GetTickCount();
mw_loadArgs();
mw_CreateMutex();
mw_createICOTemp(Src);
mw_confirmICOExists(&v37, Src);
mw_SetICOAsDefaultIcon(v37, v38, v39, v40, v41, HIDWORD(v41));
sub_1000BDD0(L"Checking arguments\n");
if ( dword_100C2254 )
{
    HIDWORD(v41) = &dword_100C2244;
    if ( dword_100C7D60 == dword_100C7D64 )
    {
        sub_10001EF0(&::Src, dword_100C7D60, HIDWORD(v41));
    }
    else
    {
        mw_confirmICOExists(dword_100C7D60, HIDWORD(v41));
        dword_100C7D60 += 24;
    }
}
else
{
    mw_GetVolumeInfo(&v63);
    v0 = v63;
    v1 = 0;
    if ( (v64 - v63) / 24 )
    {
        v2 = 0;
        do
        {
            HIDWORD(v41) = &v0[v2];
            if ( dword_100C7D60 == dword_100C7D64 )
            {
                sub_10001EF0(&::Src, dword_100C7D60, HIDWORD(v41));
            }
            else
            {
```

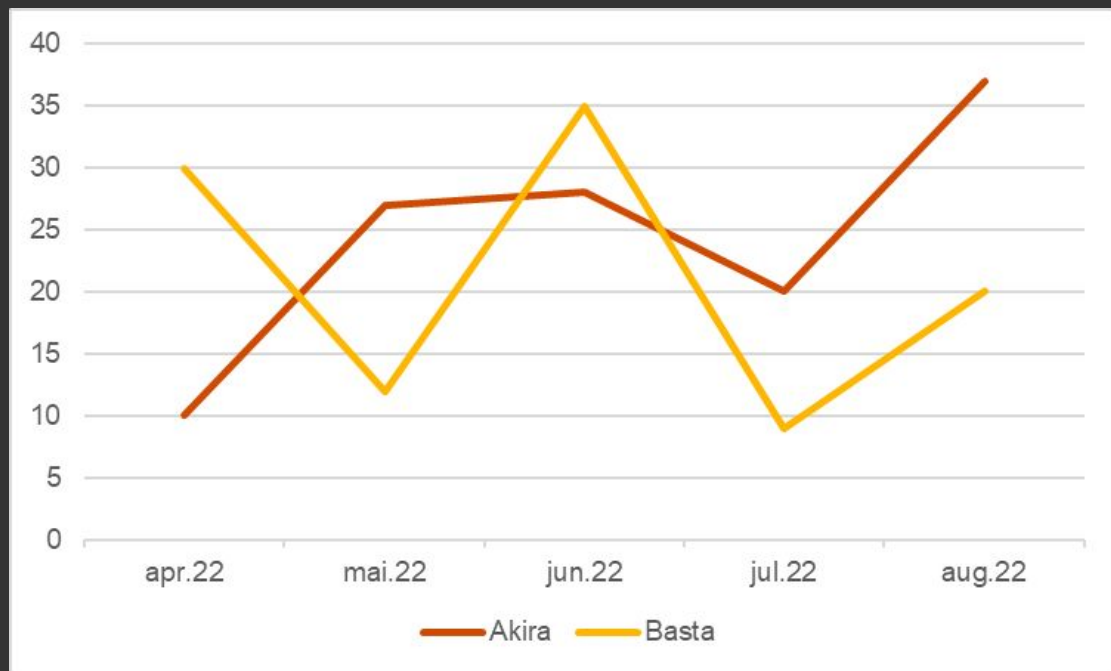


Akira

The new darling child of the RaaS landscape

Akira – too successful to be new?

- Akira first appeared in April of 2023 seemingly out of nowhere
- Akira highly likely makes use of Conti developer/leadership
- Akira has become a “consolidated” ransomware programme with a potential political leaning
- Akira has reactive codebase developers, altering encryption mechanisms once it is proven to be flawed.



Affiliate Management and political leanings

```
guest@akira:~$ news
```

date
2023-06-22


```
guest@akira:~$ news
```

date	title	content
2023-09-29	Vertical Development	Vertical Development has helped companies design parts catalogs for over 30 years, both in paper and digital formats. Numerous contracts and agreement, NDAs, confidential docs and employee information of the company will be available soon.
2023-09-27	Civic San Diego	CCDC is the public, non-profit corporation created by the City of San Diego to staff and implement Downtown redevelopment projects and programs. Almost 200Gb of files. Confidential documents, personal information etc. Uploading soon.
2023-09-27	The Polish American Association	Have you ever been interested in the US-Poland friendship details? The Polish American Association is ready to share it's internal live secrets. 185GB SQL will be available for downloading soon. Who cares of immigrants, right?

Akira's codebase links to Conti

```
_BYTE *__fastcall mw_stringDecrypt(_BYTE *string)
{
    // [COLLAPSED LOCAL DECLARATIONS. PRESS KEYPAD CTRL-"+" TO EXPAND]

    v1 = string + 1;
    if ( *string )
        return v1;
    string_plus_1 = string + 1;
    v3 = 16i64;
    do
    {
        v4 = *string_plus_1++;
        *(string_plus_1 - 1) = (7 * (v4 - 47) % 127 + 127) % 127;
        --v3;
    }
    while ( v3 );
}
```

Akira's codebase links to Conti

```
string[16] = 7;
string[17] = 29;
string[18] = 0;
for ( i = 0i64; i < 0x12; ++i )
    string[i] = (41 * (string[i] - 29) % 127 + 127) % 127;
if ( !sub_180001B10(qword_180007018, dword_180003004, string) )
    break;
++v0;
}
while ( v0 < dword_180007014 );
return 1i64;
```

IcedID

Akira's codebase links to Conti

Trickbot

```
while ( 1 )
{
    v67[3] = 0;
    qmemcpy(string, "}\\nKky_@tu*5@J\\adt", 16);
    string[16] = 22;
    string[17] = 12;
    string[18] = 43;
    string[19] = 1;
    qmemcpy(v69, "dL", sizeof(v69));
    for ( i = 0i64; i < 0x16; ++i )
    {
        v5 = 12 * (string[i] - 76) % 127 + 127;
        string[i] = v5
            - 127 * ((((((2164392969i64 * v5) >> 32) & 0x80000000) != 0i64) + (((2164392969i64 * v5) >> 32) >> 6)));
    }
    v6 = sub_18001753C(v83, string, 21i64);
    v7 = sub_1800175D0(v6);
    v8 = sub_1800175D0(a2);
    v9 = sub_1800113F4();
    v10 = v9(v8, v7);
    sub_1800175AC(v83);
    if ( v10 )
        break;
    alsoString[2] = 0;
    alsoString[3] = 11;
    qmemcpy(&alsoString[4], "/IQ/Ic", 6);
    for ( j = 0i64; j < 7; ++j )
    {
        v12 = 63 * (99 - alsoString[j + 3]) % 127 + 127;
        alsoString[j + 3] = v12
            - 127
            * ((((((2164392969i64 * v12) >> 32) & 0x80000000) != 0i64) + (((2164392969i64 * v12) >> 32) >> 6)));
    }
}
```

Akira's codebase links to Conti

Conti

```
string[11] = 13;
string[12] = 13;
string[13] = 13;
for ( i = 0i64; i < 0xE; ++i )
{
    v11 = (unsigned int)(unsigned __int8)string[i] - 13;
    string[i] = (15 * (int)v11 % 127 + 127) % 127;
}
v12 = *(__QWORD *)v7;
v13 = (unsigned int (__fastcall *) (__int64, char *))sub_180004B40(v11, 15i64, 3446876362i64, 81i64);
if ( v13(v12, string) )
{
    v27[7] = 0;
    qmemcpy(v28, "%$%$$$". 6);
    for ( j = 0i64; j < 6; ++j )
    {
        alsoString = (unsigned int)((35 * (36 - (unsigned __int8)v28[j])) % 127 + 127) % 127;
        v28[j] = alsoString;
    }
}
```

Akira's codebase links to Conti

```
string[16] = 7;
string[17] = 29;
string[18] = 0;
for ( i = 0i64; i < 0x12; ++i )
    string[i] = (41 * ((unsigned __int8)string[i] - 29) % 127 + 127) % 127;
if ( !(unsigned int)sub_180001B10(qword_180007018, (unsigned int)dword_180003004, string) )
    break;
```

Bazar

Akira has proven a malleable developer

```
if ( !CryptAcquireContextW(&phProv, 0i64, L"Microsoft Enhanced RSA and AES Cryptographic Provide
goto LABEL_101;
if ( !CryptStringToBinaryA(pszString, 0, CRYPT_STRING_BASE64HEADER, pbBinary, &pcbBinary, 0i64,
goto LABEL_101;
v34 = X509_ASN_ENCODING;
if ( !CryptDecodeObjectEx(
    X509_ASN_ENCODING,
    8,
    pbBinary,
    pcbBinary,
    CRYPT_DECODE_ALLOC_FLAG,
    0i64,
    &pInfo,
    &pcbStructInfo)
|| !CryptImportPublicKeyInfo(phProv, X509_ASN
|| (v35 = phProv, CGPGenKey = phKey, !phProv)
|| !phKey
|| (memset(v136, 0, 0x234ui64), !CryptGenRanc
|| !CryptGenRandom(v35, 8u, v136)
|| (*&v136[40] = *&v136[8],
    *&v136[56] = *&v136[24],
    *&v136[72] = *v136,
    pdwDataLen = 40,
    !CryptEncrypt(CGPGenKey, 0i64, X509_ASN_E
{
```

```
memset(a1->key_0x20C, 0, 0x20Cui64);
CPAcquireContext = a1->field_69;
v131 = CPAcquireContext;
if ( !CPAcquireContext )
{
    if ( *p_encryptSize )
        (**p_memset_address)(&a1->field_80);
    v10 = &a1->field_7C;
    goto LABEL_301;
}
if ( !CryptGenRandom(*CPAcquireContext, 32u, &a1->_0)
|| !CryptGenRandom(*v131, 8u, &a1->_0) // 40 bytes total
|| (v130 = *&a1->field_148,
    *a1->key_0x20C = *&a1->_0,
    a1->field_168 = v130,
    a1->field_178 = a1->_0,
    a1->_40 = 40,
    !CryptEncrypt(v131[1], 0i64, 1, 0, a1->key_0x20C, &a1->_40, 0x20Cu) )
```

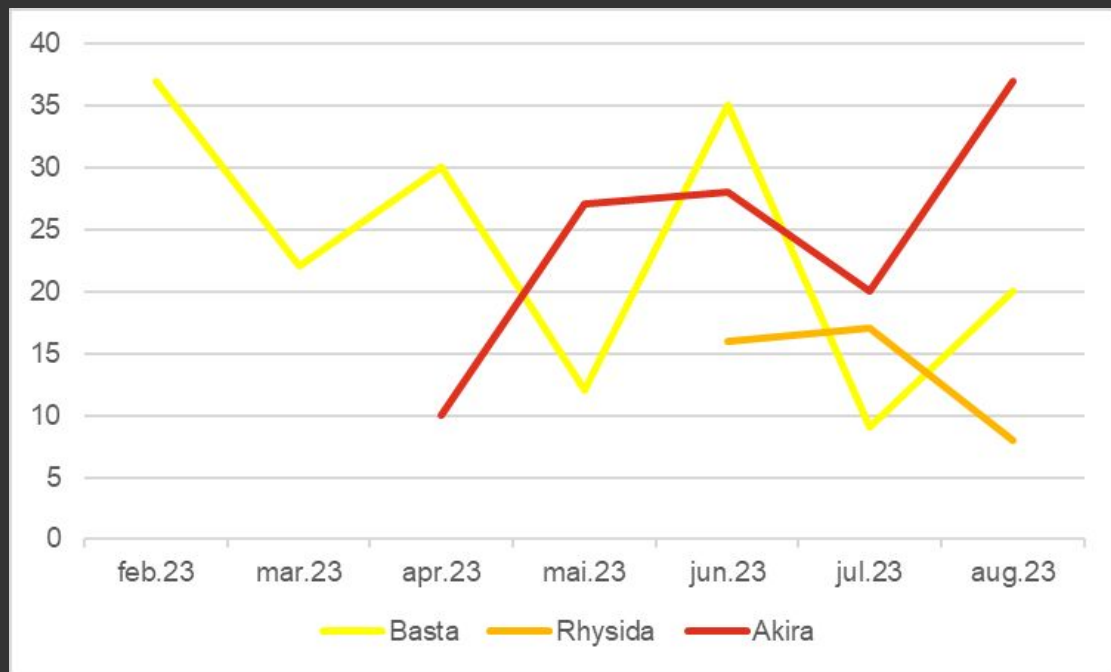


Rhysida

A good example of a zero-to-ugh story

Rhysida – the reality of the 2023 landscape

- A private RaaS appearing in May 2023
- Has observed success based on the leak site numbers
- The leak site itself displays victim data in a user friendly format; but bulk collection is not immediately possible.
- The codebase is not advanced, but proof that one merely needs a functional encryptor.



Very few
customisable
options

```
*a3->mallocd_mem_also = 0;
a3->delete_sef = 1;
a3->no_wallpaper = 1;
a3->md5 = 0;
a3->scheduled_task = 0;
strcpy(v6, "-d");
strcpy(&v5[6], "-sr");
strcpy(v5, "-nobg");
strcpy(&v4[3], "-md5");
strcpy(v4, "-S");
for ( *&v6[7] = 0; ; ++*&v6[7] )
{
    result = *&v6[7];
    if ( *&v6[7] >= argc )
        break;
    if ( *&v6[7] )
    {
        if ( !strcmp(argv[*&v6[7]], v6) )
        {
            ++*&v6[7];
            if ( argv[*&v6[7]] )
            {
                strcpy(a3->mallocd_mem_also, argv[*&v6[7]]);
                *&v6[3] = 0;
                while ( *&v6[3] < strlen(a3->mallocd_mem_also) )
                {
                    if ( *(a3->mallocd_mem_also + *&v6[3]) == '\\\ ' )
                        *(a3->mallocd_mem_also + *&v6[3]) = 47;
                    ++*&v6[3];
                }
                if ( *(a3->mallocd_mem_also + strlen(a3->mallocd_mem_also) - 1) == '/' )
                    *(a3->mallocd_mem_also + strlen(a3->mallocd_mem_also) - 1) = 0;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Flags set in a
very “1.0” way

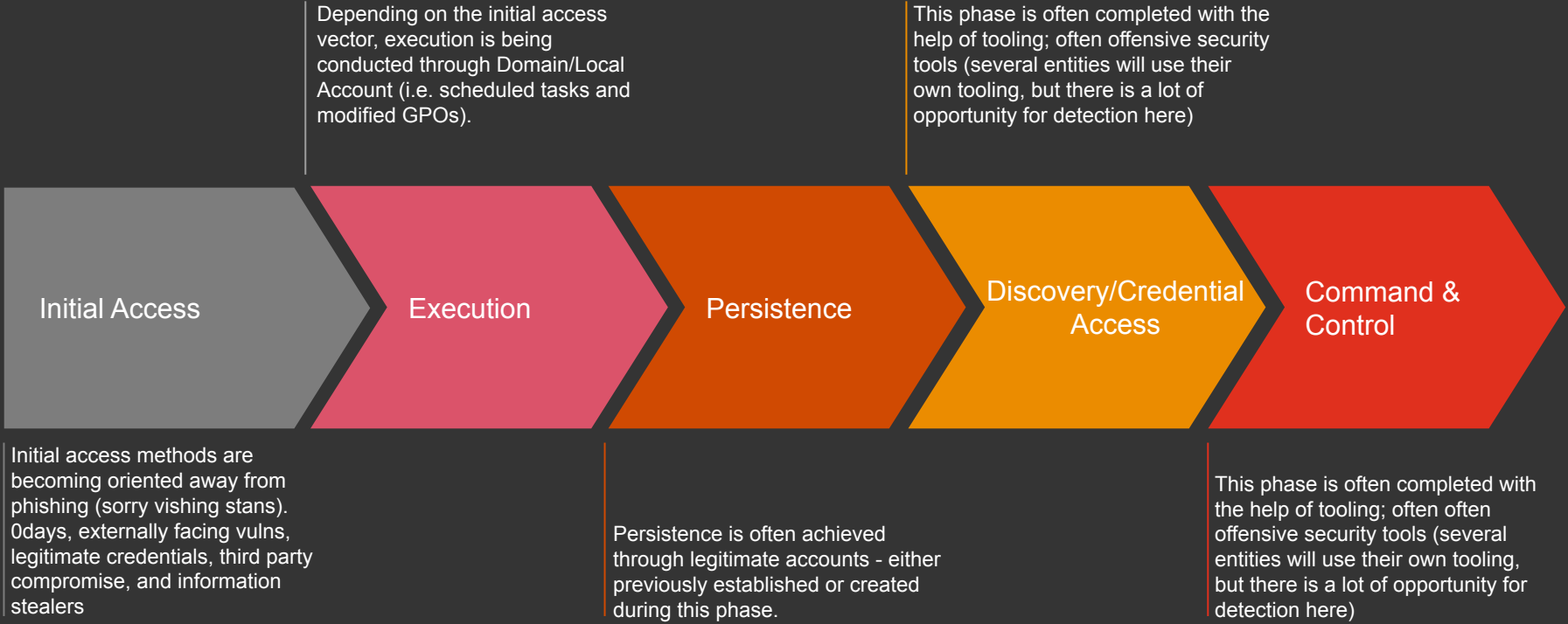
```
*a3->mallocd_mem_also = 0;
a3->delete_sef = 1;
a3->no_wallpaper = 1;
a3->md5 = 0;
a3->scheduled_task = 0;
strcpy(v6, "-d");
strcpy(&v5[6], "-sr");
strcpy(v5, "-nobg");
strcpy(&v4[3], "-md5");
strcpy(v4, "-S");
for ( *&v6[7] = 0; ; ++*&v6[7] )
{
    result = *&v6[7];
    if ( *&v6[7] >= argc )
        break;
    if ( *&v6[7] )
    {
        if ( !strcmp(argv[*&v6[7]], v6) )
        {
            ++*&v6[7];
            if ( argv[*&v6[7]] )
            {
                strcpy(a3->mallocd_mem_also, argv[*&v6[7]]);
                *&v6[3] = 0;
                while ( *&v6[3] < strlen(a3->mallocd_mem_also) )
                {
                    if ( *(a3->mallocd_mem_also + *&v6[3]) == '\\\ ' )
                        *(a3->mallocd_mem_also + *&v6[3]) = 47;
                    ++*&v6[3];
                }
                if ( *(a3->mallocd_mem_also + strlen(a3->mallocd_mem_also) - 1) == '/' )
                    *(a3->mallocd_mem_also + strlen(a3->mallocd_mem_also) - 1) = 0;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

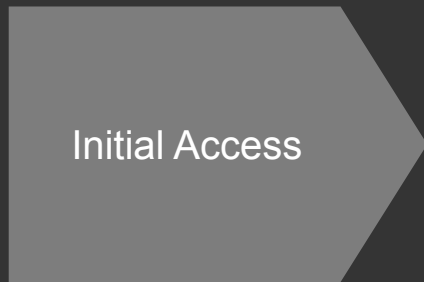
The Troposphere

How the affiliates are behaving and what we can do



Affiliate TTPs - the good, the bad, and the worrying





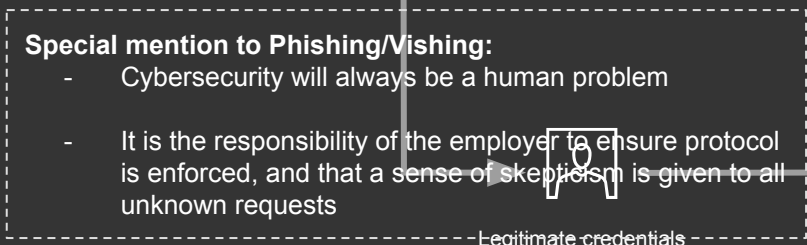
Initial Access



Externally facing technology



Exploit



Special mention to Phishing/Vishing:

- Cybersecurity will always be a human problem
- It is the responsibility of the employer to ensure protocol is enforced, and that a sense of skepticism is given to all unknown requests



Legitimate credentials

- Open ports should be closed
- Multi factor authentication implemented across all logins
- Automated and continuous vulnerability scanning of internet-facing infrastructure

- Oof, this one is tricky
- Patching at the instruction of the relevant vendor
- The following phases are easier to defend

- Strong/phishing resistant MFA to be implemented across all logins (including third parties)
- Monitoring for anomalous account logins
- Reducing session time
- Moving to passwordless authentication

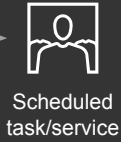
Initial Access



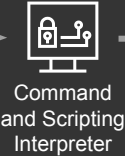
Special mention to Phishing/Vishing:

- Cybersecurity will always be a human problem
- It is the responsibility of the employer to ensure protocol is enforced, and that a sense of skepticism is given to all unknown requests

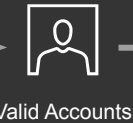
Execution



- EDR tools can monitor for newly created users that initiate a scheduled task
- Detection in place for users creating scheduled tasks on remote systems

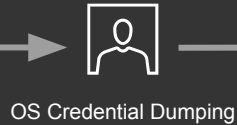
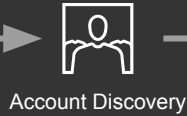


- Antivirus goes a long way to detecting malicious bad
- Tamper protection in place to prevent the switching off of anti-virus
- Restrictions in place for tools like PowerShell or certain file extensions from downloading files / WDAC and SmartScreen



- New accounts performing certain action - such as interacting with newly created files or "known bad registries" - should be flagged

Discovery/Credential Access

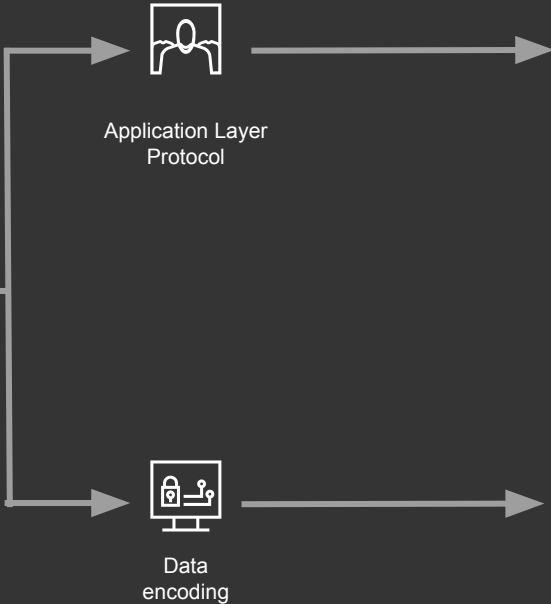


- Known offensive security tools should be denied on-disk for User Groups
- Monitoring for access to known Password directories/registry hives with EDR

- Ensure that there is a limited number of password attempts for logins, especially services that by default have set credentials
- Monitoring for anomalous account logins
- Long, complex passwords on all accounts

- Files used as password stores - especially in Cloud environments - must be either encrypted or removed entirely (secret scanning)
- Implementation of Privileged Access Workstations, or PAM tools that provide session management
- Removing local admin privileges from standard users, and implementing tiering in AD

Command & Control



- Outbound internet access for all servers restricted to an allow list by firewalls / web filtering tooling
- Alerts in place for known offensive exfiltration tools (e.g. WinSCP, RClone).

- Base64 encoded Headers to be flagged as severe
- Network detection in place for "common" malware traffic
- Significant one-way traffic flagged as severe

Ransomware Protection Framework

Reduce your attack surface

Prevent Internet-facing weaknesses

Automated and continuous vulnerability scanning of Internet-facing infrastructure with effective remediation processes

Multi-factor authentication configured for all email and remote access accounts

Reduce the threat of phishing

Web security tooling that restricts content and blocks malicious downloads

Email tooling that restricts attachments and scans for malicious content

Hardened endpoints to restrict execution of untrusted scripts and executables

Restrictions that prevent the execution of untrusted Microsoft Office macros

Prevent standard day-to-day accounts from having local administrator privileges

Reduce attackers' dwell time

Endpoint detection and response tooling deployed on workstations and servers

Continuous monitoring capability that rapidly investigates and contains alerts, including out of hours

Regular 'red teaming' to validate detection and response capabilities

Centralised log collection and rules configured to detect common techniques used by ransomware groups

Security tooling (or detection rules) that monitors for anomalous use of privilege accounts

Antivirus tooling that automatically remediates 'commodity malware' and is monitored for critical detections

Ability to remotely perform forensics analysis and take containment actions

Limit blast radius of unauthorised access

Increase the cost of escalating privileges

Controls to restrict and secure the use of accounts with domain administrator privileges

Internal vulnerability scanning with effective remediation processes

Proactive hunting and remediation of Active Directory hygiene issues

Host-based firewalls on workstations configured by default to block inbound traffic

Network segmentation that restricts lateral movement from workstations

Outbound internet access for all servers should be restricted to an allow list by firewalls / web filtering tooling

Cloud-based SaaS services for employee email and file-sharing

Prepare to respond to and recover

Endpoint protection tooling that detects and blocks ransomware behaviours

Exercised cyber incident response and crisis management plans

Playbooks for rapidly isolating parts of network and managing the impact

IT Resilience (for ransomware failure mode)

Validated backups with tested recovery of infrastructure (e.g. Active Directory)

Verified protection of backups to prevent corruption or deletion by an attacker

Prioritised recovery plans for key business systems and applications

Playbooks for mass rebuilding of endpoints and servers at scale



Thank you

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